

# Advanced State Space Methods and ASAP: Extending ASAP

Michael Westergaard

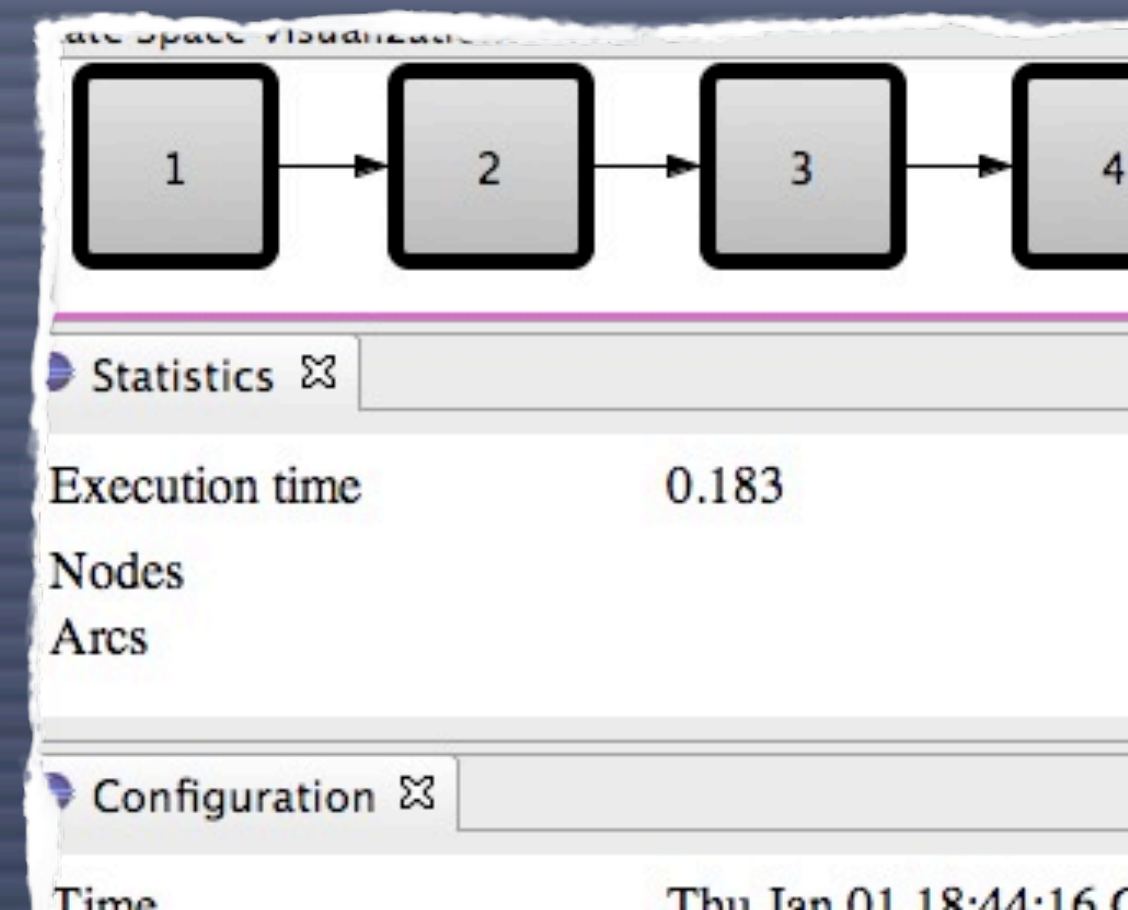
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```

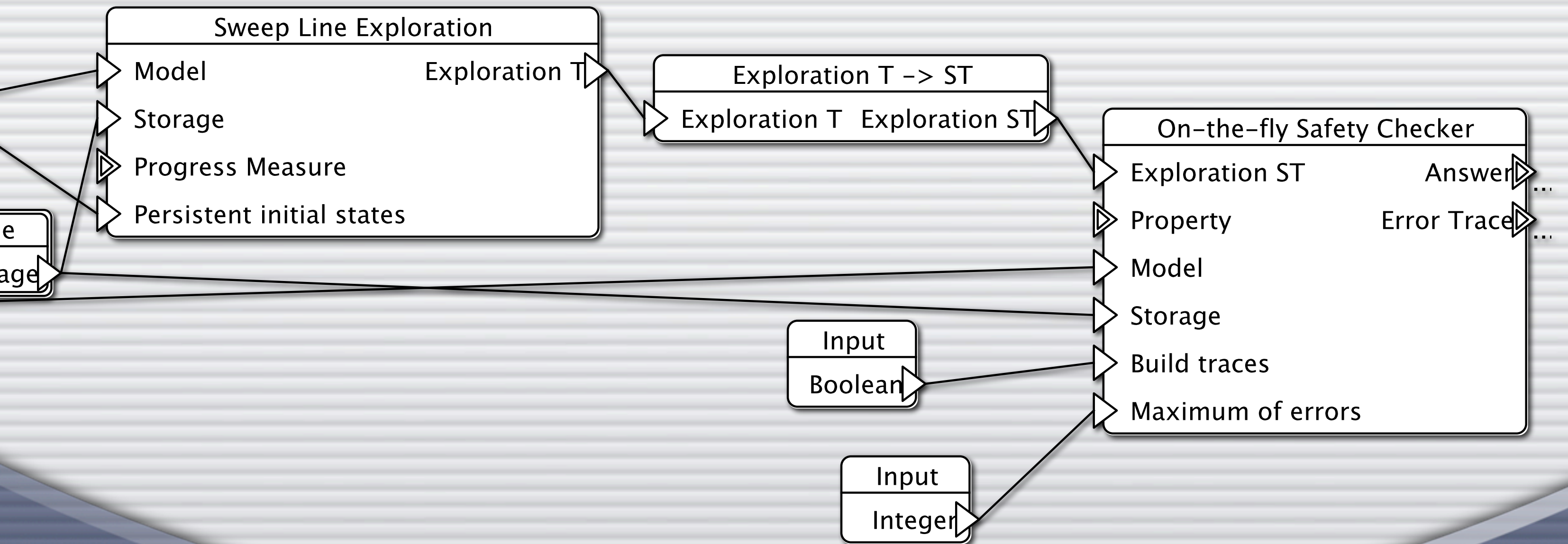
V := { s0 }
W := { s0 }
while W ≠ ∅ do
  Select an s ∈ W
  W := W \ { s }
  if ¬I(s) then
    return false
  for all t, s' such that s →t s' do
    if s' ∉ V then
      V := V ∪ { s' }
      W := W ∪ { s' }
  return true
  
```





# Requirements for Extendability

- It must be easy to add new features/  
methods to ASAP
- New features must be completely  
integrated and feel like “native” features
- It should be possible to mix and match new  
features – even from different vendors



# Example:

# The Sweep-line Method



# Example:

## The Sweep-line Method

- The sweep-line is defined completely outside of the ASAP main application (proof-of-concept, eat-your-own-dog-food, ...)
- Yet...
  - We can add it in the JoSEL editor
  - We can use it with the safety-checker
  - We can combine it with hash compaction
  - We can create progress measures as easily as we create safety properties
  - The progress measure shows up in the report



# Overview



- Adding new methods to the GUI
  - Eclipse's plug-in system
- Adding new methods to the engine
- Extending JoSEL
- Adding entries to the report
- Briefly: ACCESS/CPN

# Basically, this is Easy!

- ASAP is an Eclipse Rich Client application, so we have access to Eclipse's plug-in mechanism
- This allows us to easily add new GUI elements (like the wizard for creating progress measures)
- This allows us to specify new points where the application can be extended



# Eclipse's Plug-in System: Plug-ins

-  **Plug-ins:** a program unit that provides a bounded functionality (e.g., the sweep-line method)
-  **Dependencies:** a plug-in may (acyclically) depend on one or more other plug-ins (e.g., the sweep-line method depends on the generic state-space tool in ASAP)

# Eclipse's Plug-in System: Extensions

- A plug-in may define zero or more **extension points** (e.g., new entries to add to the right-click menu in the index)
- An extension point can define any number of **details** (like the class implementing the wizard or when the menu entry should be enabled)
- An **extension point** provides an implementation of an extension point



# A (Flawed) Analogy

- ❑ Think of plug-ins as pages of a CPN model
- ❑ Think of extension-points as input port places (that can be assigned zero, one, or more times)
- ❑ Think of extensions as socket places and port/socket-assignments

# Plug-ins in ASAP

- ❑ ASAP uses mostly standard or slightly specialized standard components
- ❑ These thus get a lot of extensibility automatically
- ❑ E.g., adding an entry to the right-click menu of the queries folder for creating a progress measure



# Interfaces

- ❑ In order to make this possible we need to adhere to the principle

Program to the interface, not the implementation

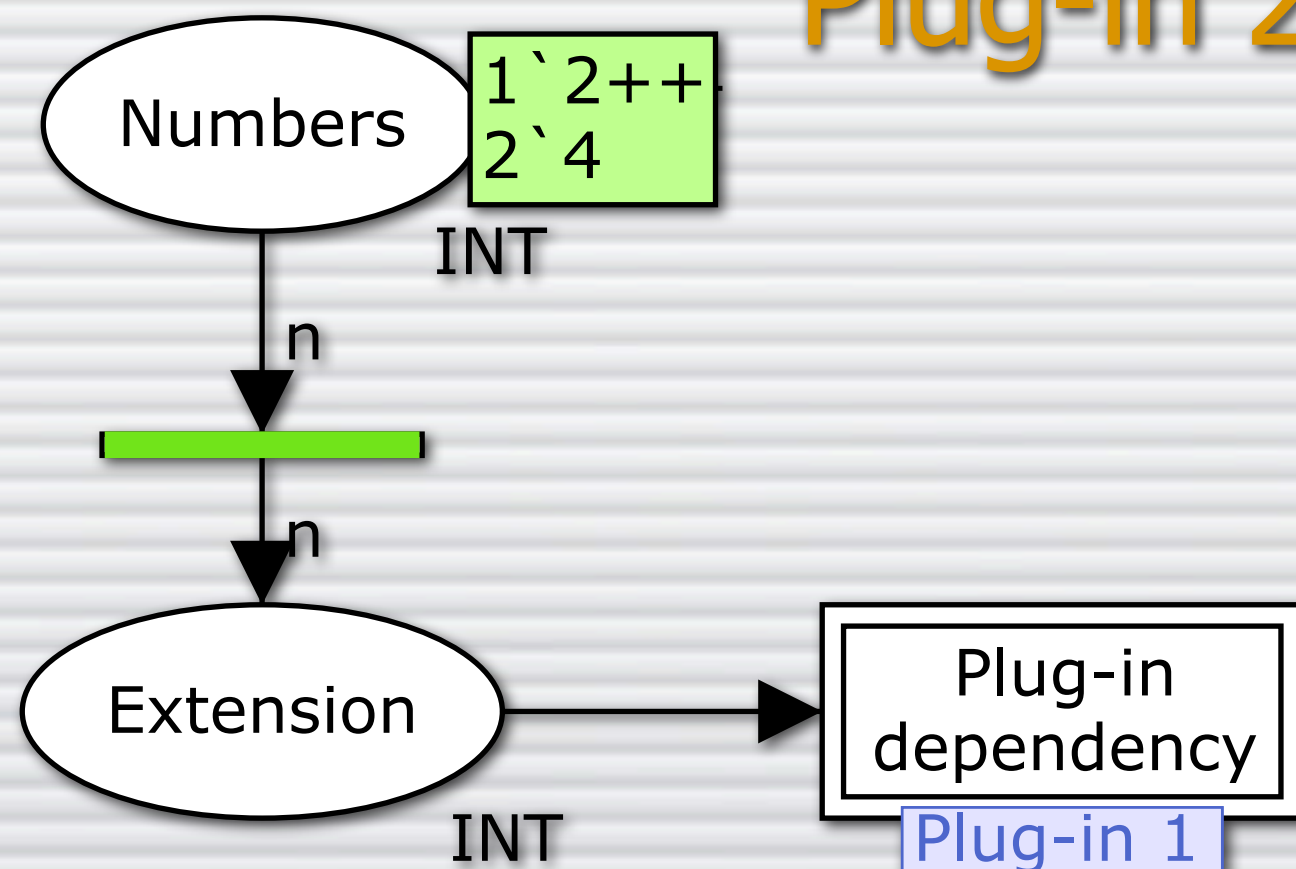
- ❑ A plug-in defining an extension point describes which values are allowed, including which interfaces they must implement
- ❑ The plug-in only has access to implementations via the interface

# Expanding on the (Flawed) Analogy

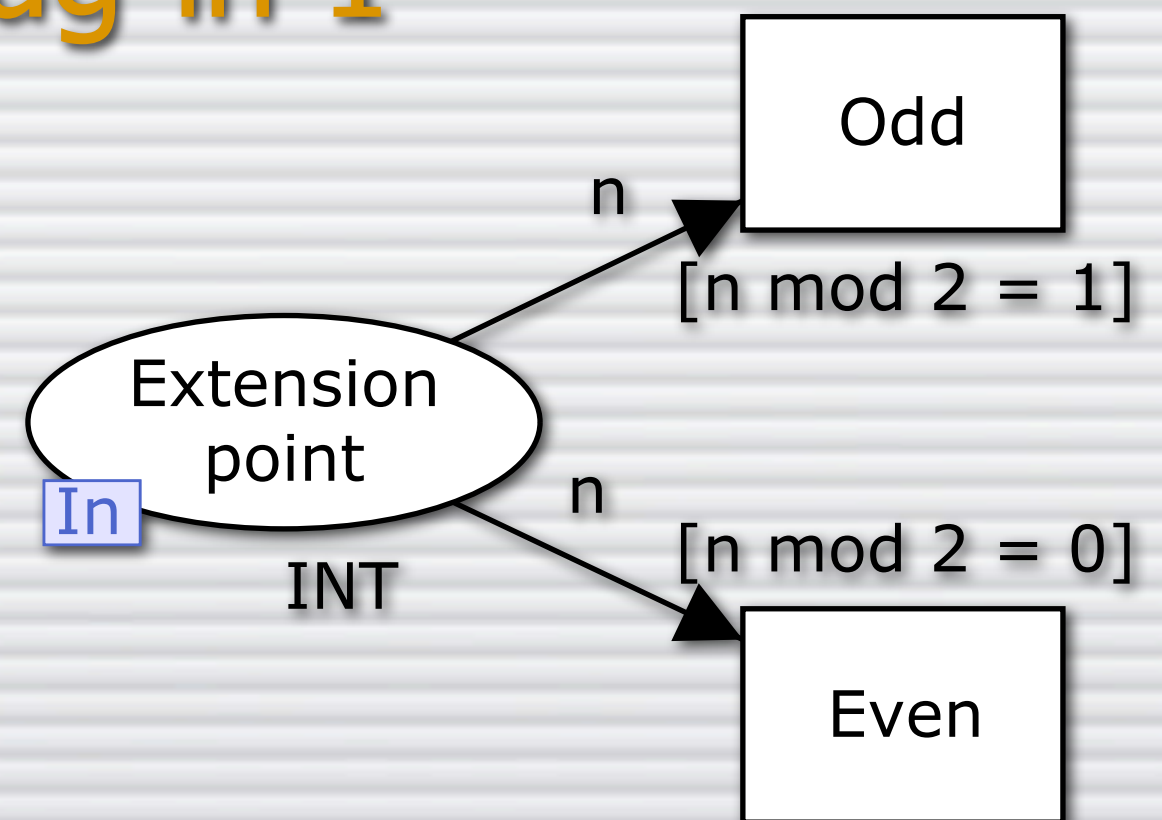
- The interface of a port place is its type
- The sub-page can make no assumptions other than token produced on the port place are of the correct type
- In order to make a port/socket-assignment we must promise to only produce tokens of that type (the socket must have the same type, even though we can guarantee that we only produce tokens of a sub-type)



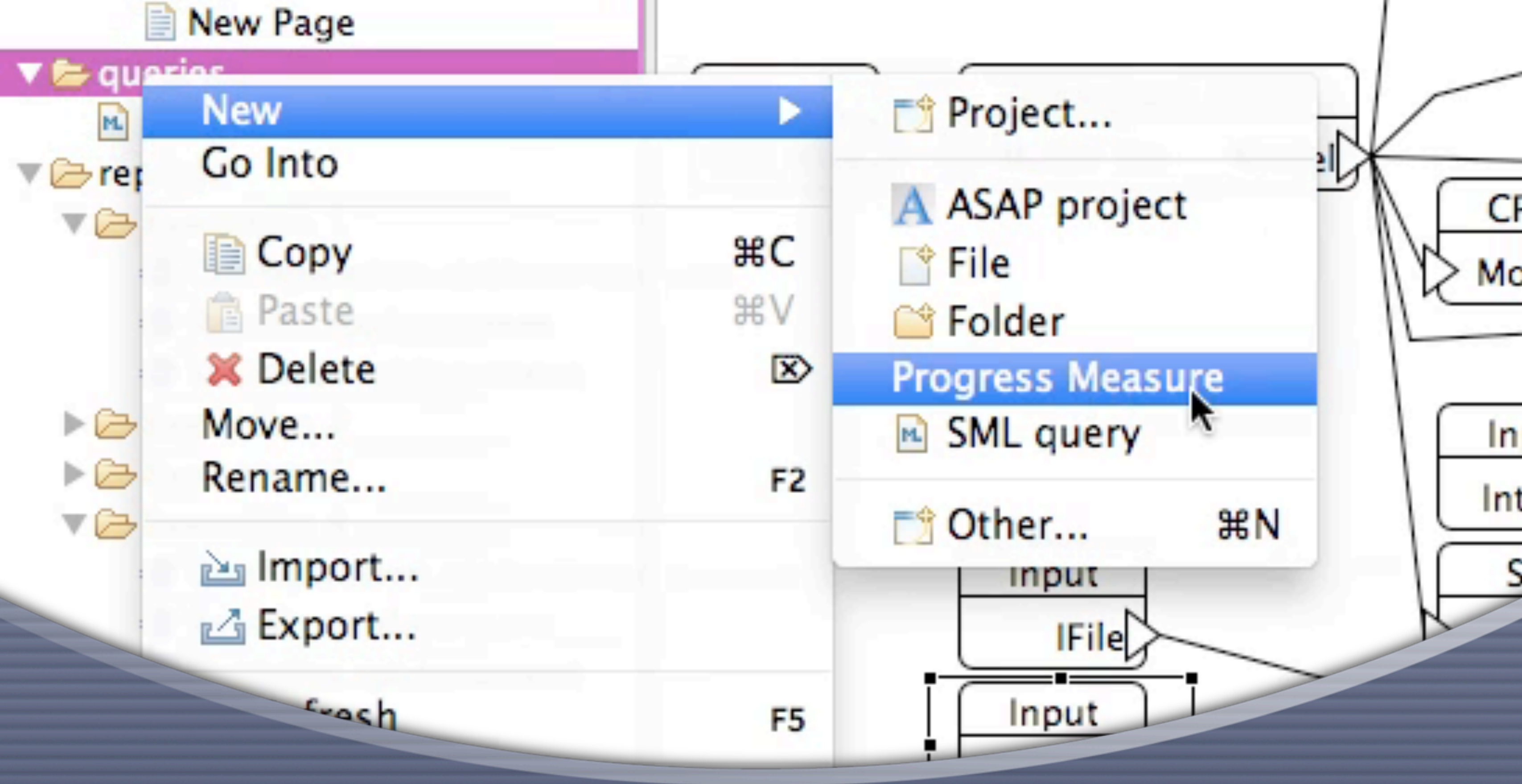
## Plug-in 2



## Plug-in 1



# Two Plug-ins with the (Flawed) Analogy






**Example:**  
**Adding Entry for PM**

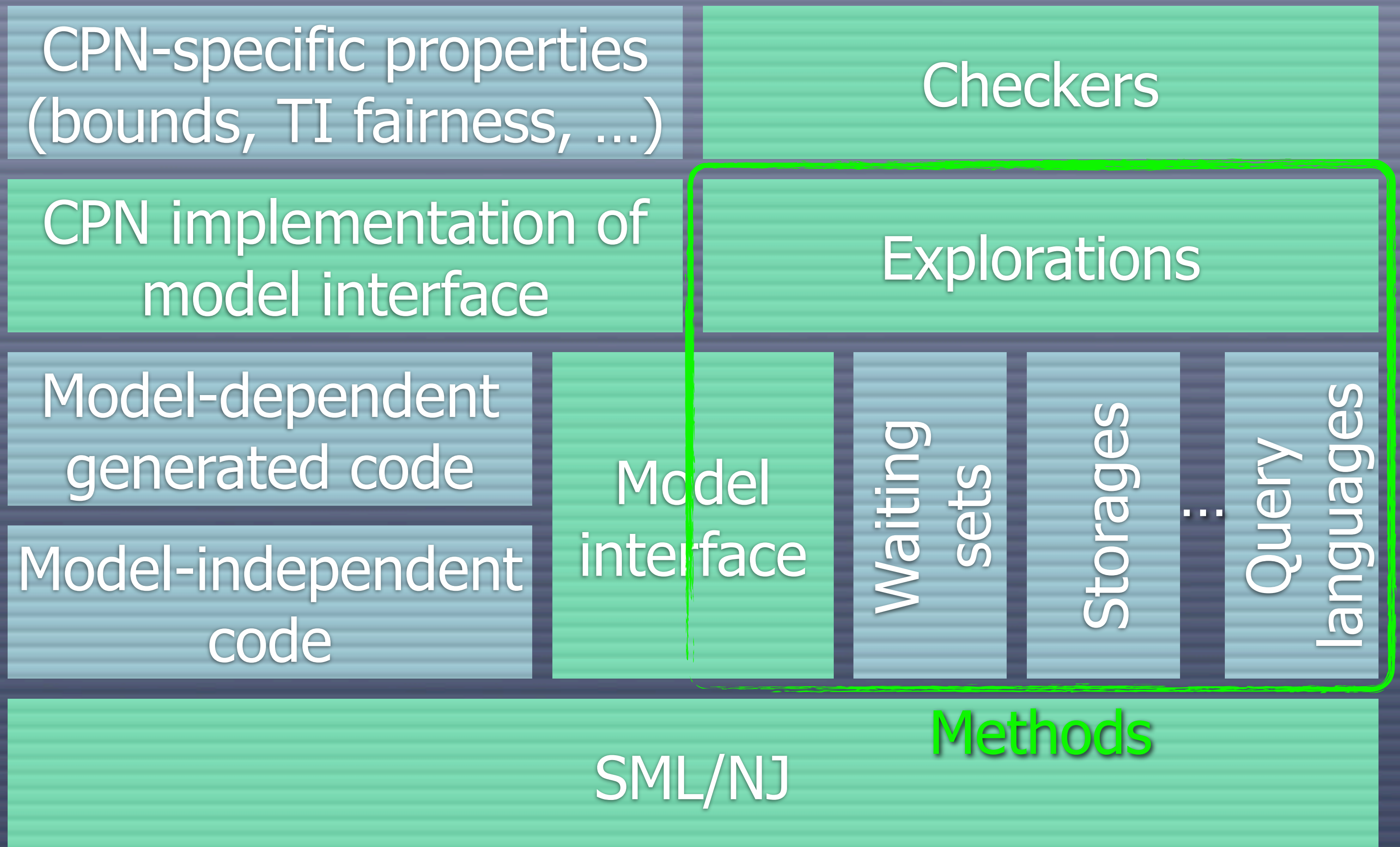


# Demo:

## Adding Entry for PM (12)

-  Show navigatorContent extension
  -  Wizard & Enablement
-  Show newWizards extension

# State-space Tool of ASAP





# Adding New Methods

- The state space engine of ASAP also introduces strict interfaces
- Model, Storage, WaitingSet, Exploration (actually several explorations)
- Adding a new method should depend on these interfaces and implement interfaces (or define new interfaces and implement them)

# Interfaces in SML

- ❑ SML uses **signatures** for interfaces
- ❑ Modules implementing interfaces are called **structures** or **functors**
- ❑ Functors can explicitly depend on other structures and should be preferred over structures



```

fun sweep (□, storage, sVal, aVal) = (storage, sVal, aVal)
| sweep (roots, storage, sVal, aVal) = let
    val _ = sweepHook (List.map #1 roots, storage)
    (*
     * put root states into the queue (the toDel bit is set to false)
     *)
    val queue =
        List.foldl
            (fn ((s, id, trace), q) =>
                PQ.insert ((s, id, getProgress s, false, trace), q))
            (PQ.mkQueue (fn (_, _, prog, _, _) => prog)) roots
    val (toDel, roots, storage, sVal, aVal) =
        PQ.fold handleState queue (NONE, □, storage, sVal, aVal)
    val (storage, sVal, aVal) =
        toDel
            ids) => ac (storage, ids

```

# Example:

## Sweep-line Exploration

# Sweep-line Exploration Functor

```
(*  
 * default sweep line exploration  
 *)  
functor SweepLineExploration(  
  val markInitStatesAsPersistent : bool  
  structure Storage                : REMOVE_STORAGE  
  structure Model                  : MODEL  
  structure Measure                : PROGRESS_MEASURE  
  where type state = Model.state * Model.event list  
  sharing type Model.state = Storage.item  
) : SWEEP_LINE_EXPLORATION = struct
```



# Sweep-line Exploration Functor

We require:  
a boolean

```
(*  
 * default sweep line exploration  
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functor SweepLineExploration(  
  val markInitStatesAsPersistent : bool  
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# Sweep-line Exploration Functor

We require:  
a boolean  
a storage  
a model

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```

We require:  
a boolean  
a storage  
a model  
a progress measure



# Sweep-line Exploration Functor

```
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  val markInitStatesAsPersistent : bool  
  structure Storage                : REMOVE_STORAGE  
  structure Model                  : MODEL  
  structure Measure                : PROGRESS_MEASURE  
  where type state = Model.state * Model.event list  
  sharing type Model.state = Storage.item  
) : SWEEP_LINE_EXPLORATION = struct
```

We require:  
a boolean  
a storage  
a model  
a progress measure

We provide:  
a sweep-line  
exploration

# Sweep-line Exploration Interfaces

- The “PROGRESS\_MEASURE” signature is defined by the sweep-line plug-in (and only applicable for the sweep-line method)
- The “SWEEP\_LINE\_EXPLORATION” signature is defined by the sweep-line plug-in, but extends the “TRACE\_EXPLORATION” provided by ASAP



# Sweep-line Exploration Interfaces

- ❑ The “PROGRESS\_MEASURE” signature is defined by the sweep-line plug-in (and only applicable for the “method”)
- ❑ The “SWEEP” signature is defined by the sweep-line plug-in, but extended by the “method” provided by ASAL

Or, reiterating an earlier point:  
The sweep-line method depends on previously defined interfaces and implements one of these interfaces

```

signature MODEL =
sig
  eqtype state
  eqtype event

  exception EventNotEnabled

  (* --- get the initial states and enabled events in each state --- *)
  val getInitialStates : unit -> (state * event list) list

  (* --- get the successor states and enabled events in each successor state --- *)
  val nextStates : state * event -> (state * event list) list

  (* --- execute an event sequence and return the list of resulting states and enabled events --- *)
  val executeSequence : state * event list -> (state * event list) list

  (* --- string representation of states and events --- *)
  val stateToString : state -> string
  val eventToString : event -> string

```

# A Couple Interfaces: MODEL



## Abstraction of states and events

```
signature MODEL =  
sig
```

```
  eqtype state  
  eqtype event
```

```
  exception EventNotEnabled
```

```
  (* --- get the initial states and enabled events in each state --- *)
```

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  val getInitialStates : unit -> (state * event list) list
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  val nextStates : state * event -> (state * event list) list
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```
  (* --- execute an event sequence and return the list of resulting states and enabled events --- *)
```

```
  val executeSequence : state * event list -> (state * event list) list
```

```
  (* --- string representation of states and events --- *)
```

```
  val stateToString : state -> string
```

```
  val eventToString : event -> string
```

# A Couple Interfaces: MODEL

Abstraction of states and events

The the initial state(s) of the model

```
signature MODEL =  
sig
```

```
  eqtype state  
  eqtype event
```

```
  exception EventNotEnabled
```

```
  (* --- get the initial states and enabled events in each state --- *)
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  val getInitialStates : unit -> (state * event list) list
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  (* --- get the successor states and enabled events in each successor state --- *)
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```
  (* --- string representation of states and events --- *)
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  val stateToString : state -> string
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```
  val eventToString : event -> string
```

# A Couple Interfaces: MODEL



Abstraction of states and events

The the initial state(s) of the model  
...and enabled events in each state

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```
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```

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  val stateToString : state -> string
```

```
  val eventToString : event -> string
```

# A Couple Interfaces: MODEL

Abstraction of states and events

The the initial state(s) of the model  
...and enabled events in each state

Successors from executing an event in a state

```
signature MODEL =  
sig
```

```
  eqtype state  
  eqtype event
```

```
  exception EventNotEnabled
```

```
  (* --- get the initial states and enabled events in each state --- *)
```

```
  val getIniti
```

```
  (* --- get the successor states and enabled events in each successor state --- *)
```

```
  val nextStates : state * event -> (state * event list) list
```

```
  (* --- execute an event sequence and return the list of resulting states and enabled events --- *)
```

```
  val executeSequence : state * event list -> (state * event list) list
```

```
  (* --- string representation of states and events --- *)
```

```
  val stateToString : state -> string
```

```
  val eventToString : event -> string
```

# A Couple Interfaces: MODEL



```
signature MODEL =  
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```

Abstraction of states and events

The the initial state(s) of the model  
...and enabled events in each state

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  eqtype state  
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```
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Successors from executing an event in a state

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  (* --- get the successor states and enabled events in each successor state --- *)
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  val nextStates : state * event -> (state * event list) list
```

```
  (* --- execute an event sequence and return the list of resulting states and enabled events --- *)
```

```
  val executeSequence : state * event list -> (state * event list) list
```

```
  (* --- string representation --- *)
```

```
  val stateToString
```

```
  val eventToString : event -> string
```

...or a sequence of events

# A Couple Interfaces: MODEL

```

signature SIMPLE_EXPLORATION =
sig
  eqtype state
  eqtype event
  type 'a storage

  val explore :
    {a_initial: 'a,
     arc_hook: ((state * event list) * event * (state * event list)) * 'a -> 'a,
     s_initial: 'b,
     state_hook: (state * event list) * 'b -> 'b
    }
  ->
  'c storage
  ->
  (state * event list) list
  -> 'c storage * 'b * 'a
end

```

# A Couple Interfaces: EXPLORATION



```
signature SIMPLE_EXPLORATION =
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  eqtype state
  eqtype event
  type 'a storage

  val explore :
    {a_initial: 'a,
     arc_hook: ((state * event list) * event * (state * event list)) * 'a -> 'a,
     s_initial: 'b,
     state_hook: (state * event list) * 'b -> 'b
    }
    ->
    'c storage
    ->
    (state * event list) list
    -> 'c storage * 'b * 'a
end
```

Functions that allow us to gather information about states and events (like fold for lists in SML)

# A Couple Interfaces: EXPLORATION

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signature SIMPLE_EXPLORATION =
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    ->
    'c storage
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    (state * event list) list
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end
```

Functions that allow us to gather information about states and events (like fold for lists in SML)

A (empty or non-empty) storage for “permanent” storage of states (V)

# A Couple Interfaces: EXPLORATION



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Functions that allow us to gather information about states and events (like fold for lists in SML)

A (empty or non-empty) storage for "permanent" storage of states (V)

A (list of) state(s) from which to start exploration

# A Couple Interfaces: EXPLORATION



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     s_initial: 'b,
     state_hook: (state * 'c storage) -> (state * event list) list}
    -> 'c storage * 'b * 'a
end
```

Functions that allow us to gather information about states and events (like fold for lists in SML)

A (empty or non-empty) storage for "permanent" storage of states (V)

A (list of) state(s) from which to start exploration

The storage after exploration

# A Couple Interfaces: EXPLORATION



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signature SIMPLE_EXPLORATION =
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     s_initial: 'b,
     state_hook: (state * 'b) -> 'c storage}
    ->
    (state * event list) list
    -> 'c storage * 'b * 'a
end
```

Functions that allow us to gather information about states and events (like fold for lists in SML)

A (empty or non-empty) storage for "permanent" storage of states (V)

A (list of) state(s) from which to start exploration

The storage after exploration

Values computed by state\_hook and arc\_hook

# A Couple Interfaces: EXPLORATION

```

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  'c storage
  ->
  (state * event list) list
  -> 'c storage * 'b * 'a
end

```

```

fun state_hook property ((state, events), errors) =
  if property (state, events)
  then errors
  else state::errors

```

```
signature SIMPLE_EXPLORATION =
```

```
sig
```

```
  eqtype state
```

```
  eqtype event
```

```
  type 'a storage
```

```
  val explore :
```

```
    {a_initial: 'a,
```

```
    arc_hook: ((state * event list) * event * (state * event list)) * 'a -> 'a,
```

```
    s_initial: 'b,
```

```
    state_hook: (state * event list) * 'b -> 'b
```

```
  }
```

```
  ->
```

```
  'c storage
```

```
  ->
```

```
  (state * event list) list
```

```
  -> 'c storage * 'b * 'a
```

```
end
```

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fun state_hook property ((state, events), errors) =  
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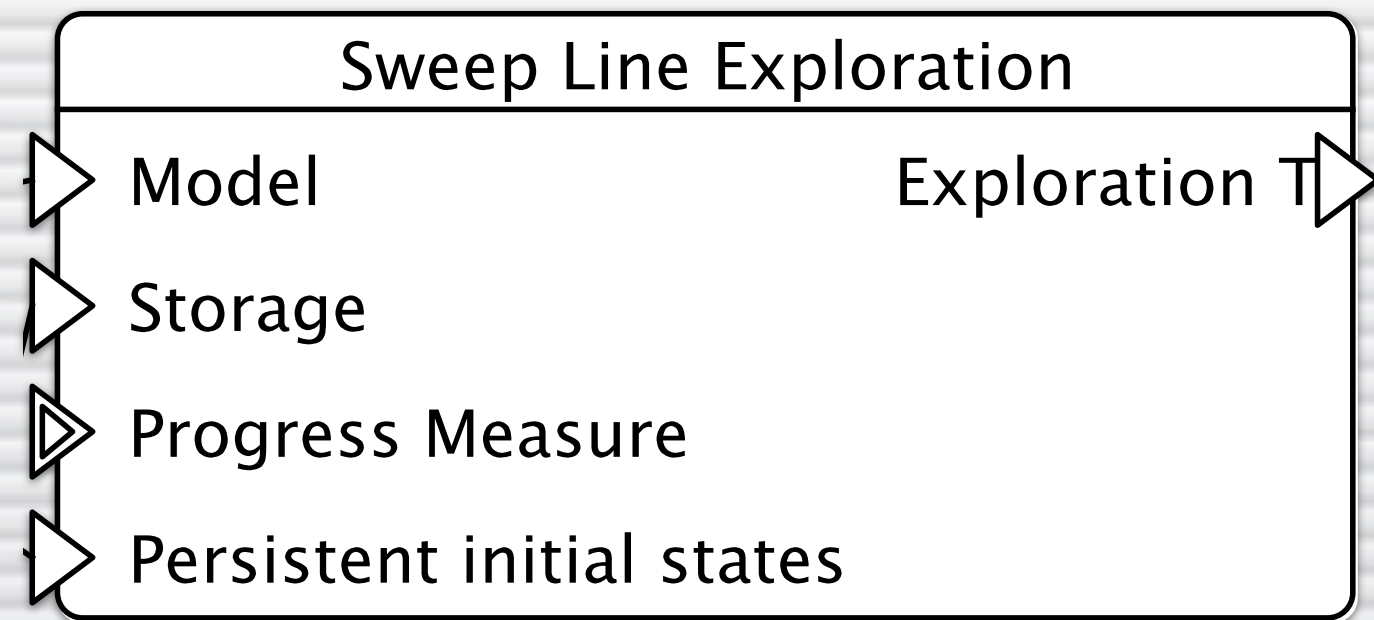
```
fun state_hook property ((state, events), errors) =
  if property (state, events)
  then errors
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```

Build a list of states violating “property”

# Extending JoSEL

- When we have developed a new method, we wish to integrate it into the GUI of ASAP
- JoSEL can be extended by adding new tasks (ASAP defines an extension point for this)
- We basically need to create a task for each functor we create
- EMF makes all the boiler-plate code for us, and ASAP contains abstract classes that do most of the work

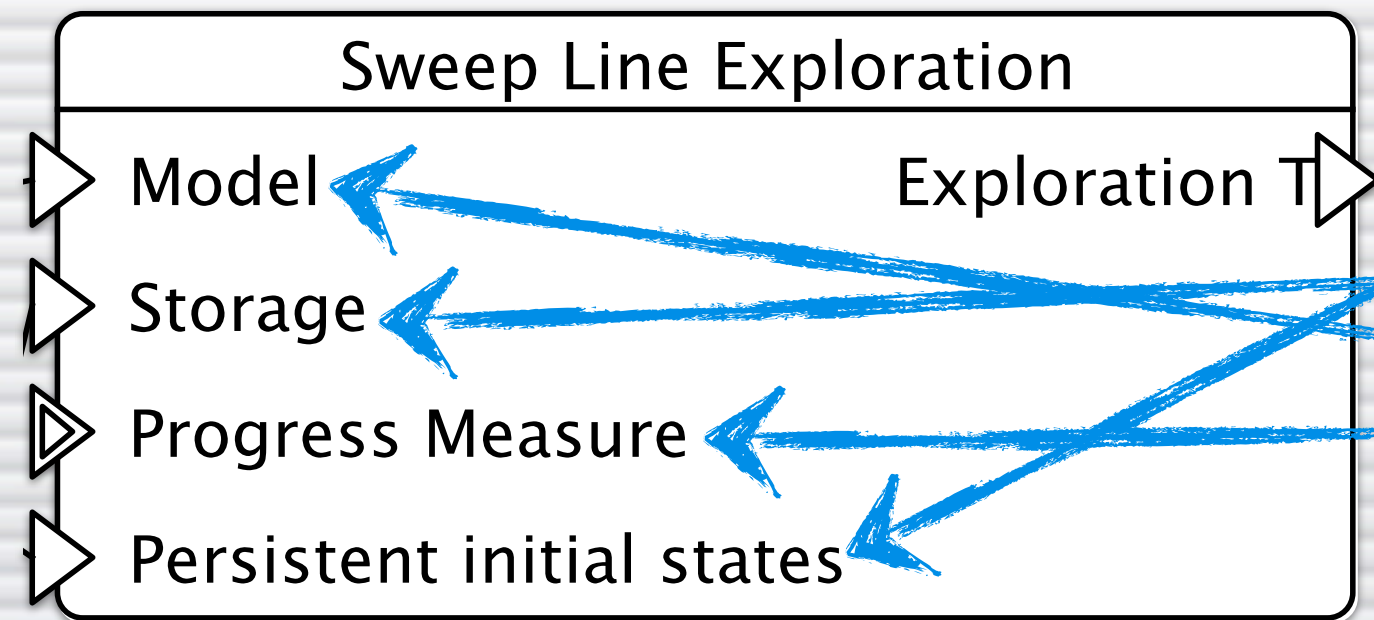




```
(*  
 * default sweep line exploration  
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functor SweepLineExploration(  
  val markInitStatesAsPersistent : bool  
  structure Storage                : REMOVE_STORAGE  
  structure Model                  : MODEL  
  structure Measure                 : PROGRESS_MEASURE  
    where type state = Model.state * Model.event list  
  sharing type Model.state = Storage.item  
) : SWEEP_LINE_EXPLORATION = struct
```

# Example:

# Sweep-line Exploration

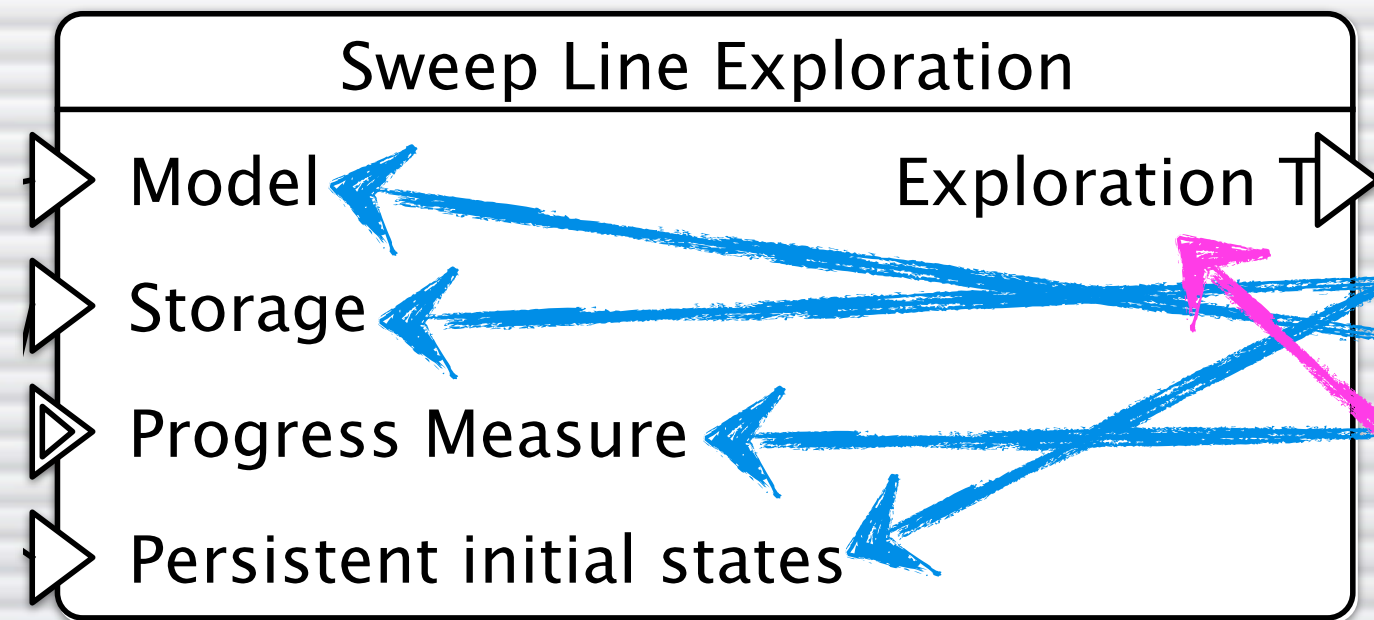


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# Example:

# Sweep-line Exploration












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```

# Example:












# Sweep-line Exploration

# Sweep-line Task

 **Extensions**    

**All Extensions**  

Define extensions for this plug-in in the following section.

- ▶  org.eclipse.emf.ecore.generated\_package
- ▼  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.platform.execution.taskDescription
  -  Sweep Line Method (category)
  -  Load Progress Measure (taskDescription)
  -  **Sweep Line (taskDescription)**
  -  Sweep Line Deadlock Checker (template)
  -  Sweep Line Safety Checker (template)
- ▶  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.parameter
- ▶  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.fragment
- ▶  org.eclipse.ui.newWizards
- ▶  org.eclipse.ui.navigator.navigatorContent

Add...

Remove

Up

Down

**Extension Element Details**

Set the properties of "taskDescription". Required fields are denoted by "\*".

**class\***:

SweepLineExploration

**id\***:

dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.platform.statespace.sweeplineexploration

**name**:

Sweep Line

**generatorClass**:

dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.platform.statespace.sweepline.SweeplinePackage 

Browse...

**category**:

explorations

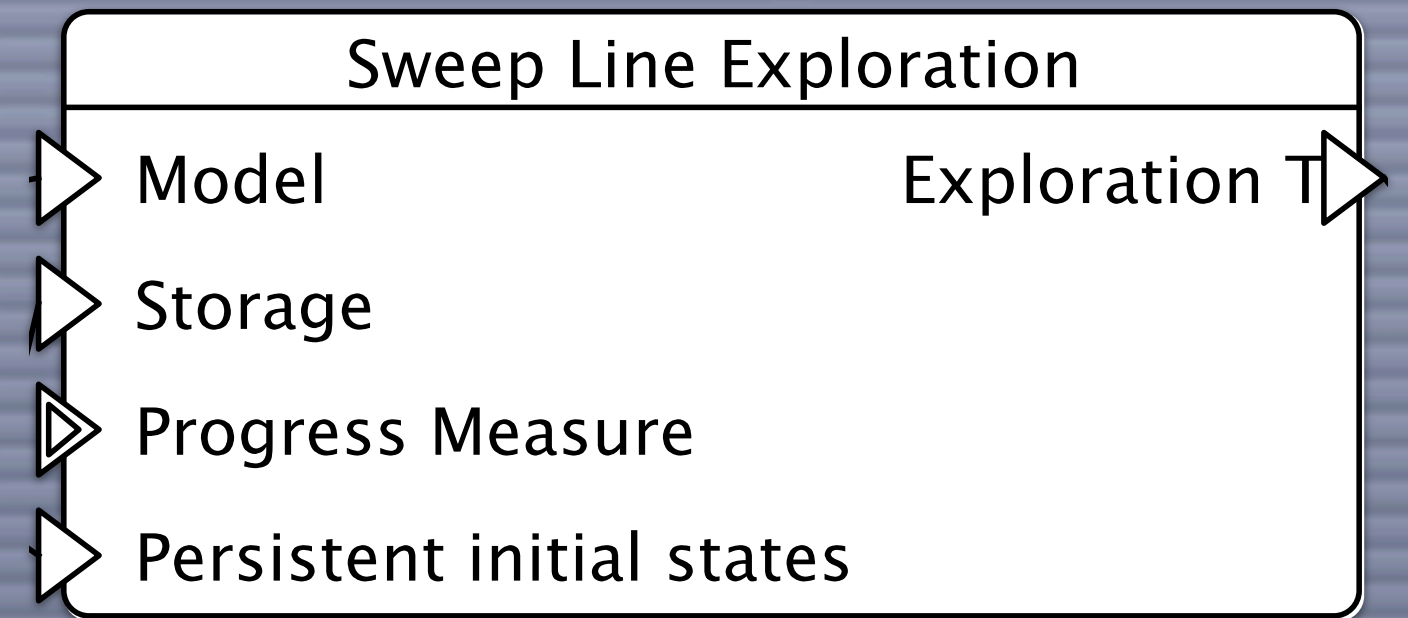
**description**:

**toolTip**:

**development**:

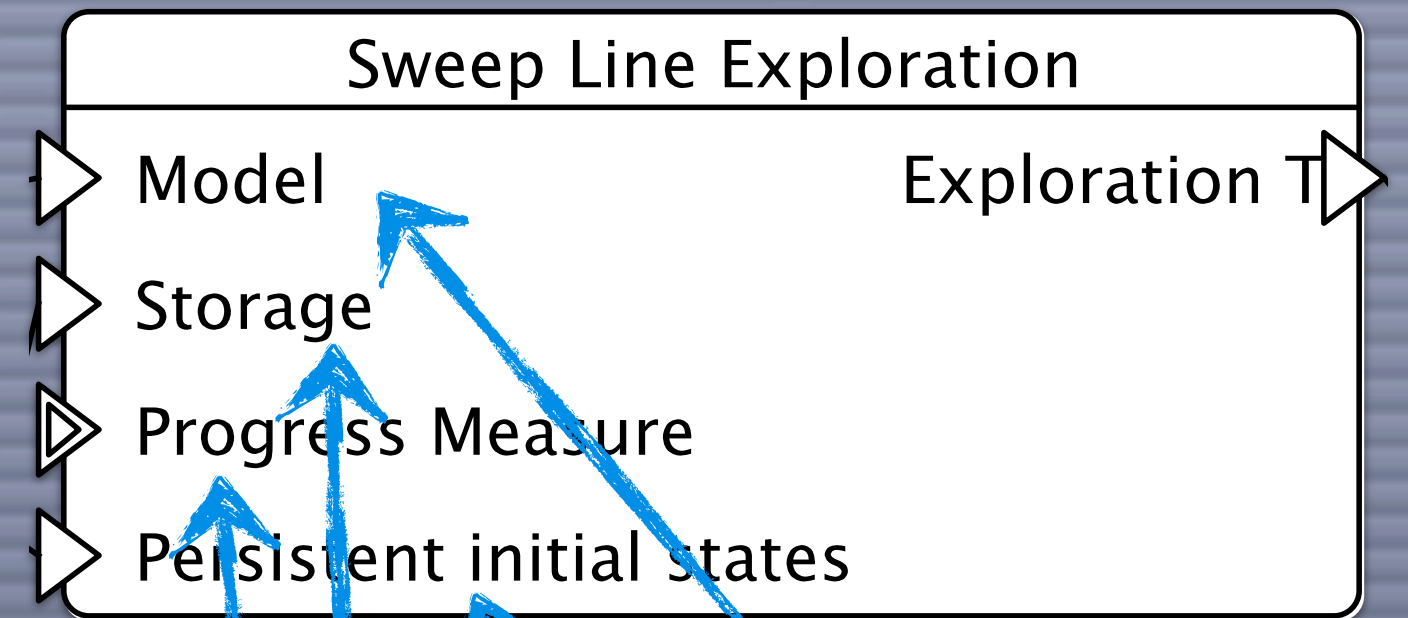


# Tasks



```
public ValueDescription[] getParameters() {  
    return new ValueDescription[] { ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Model", MLModel.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Storage", MLRemoveStorage.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Progress Measure", MLProgressMeasure.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Persistent initial states", Boolean.class) };  
}
```

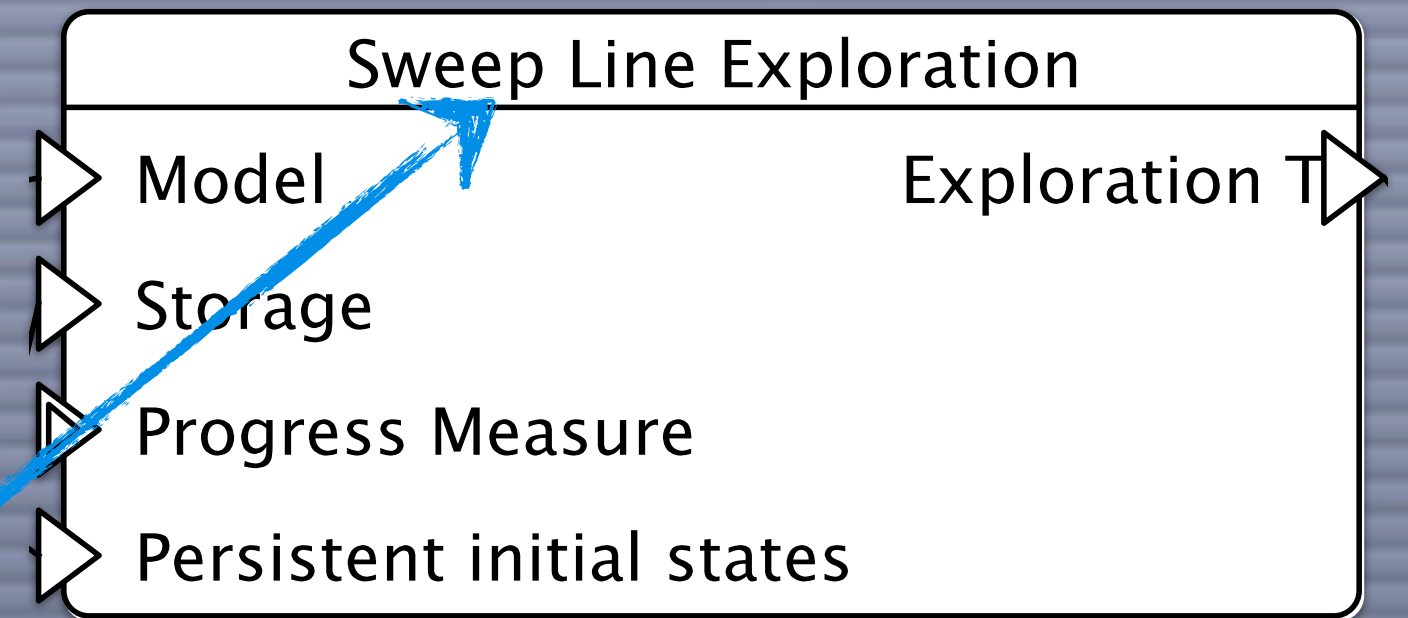
# Tasks



```
public ValueDescription[] getParameters() {  
    return new ValueDescription[] { ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Model", MLModel.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Storage", MLRemoveStorage.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Progress Measure", MLProgressMeasure.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Persistent initial states", Boolean.class) };  
}
```



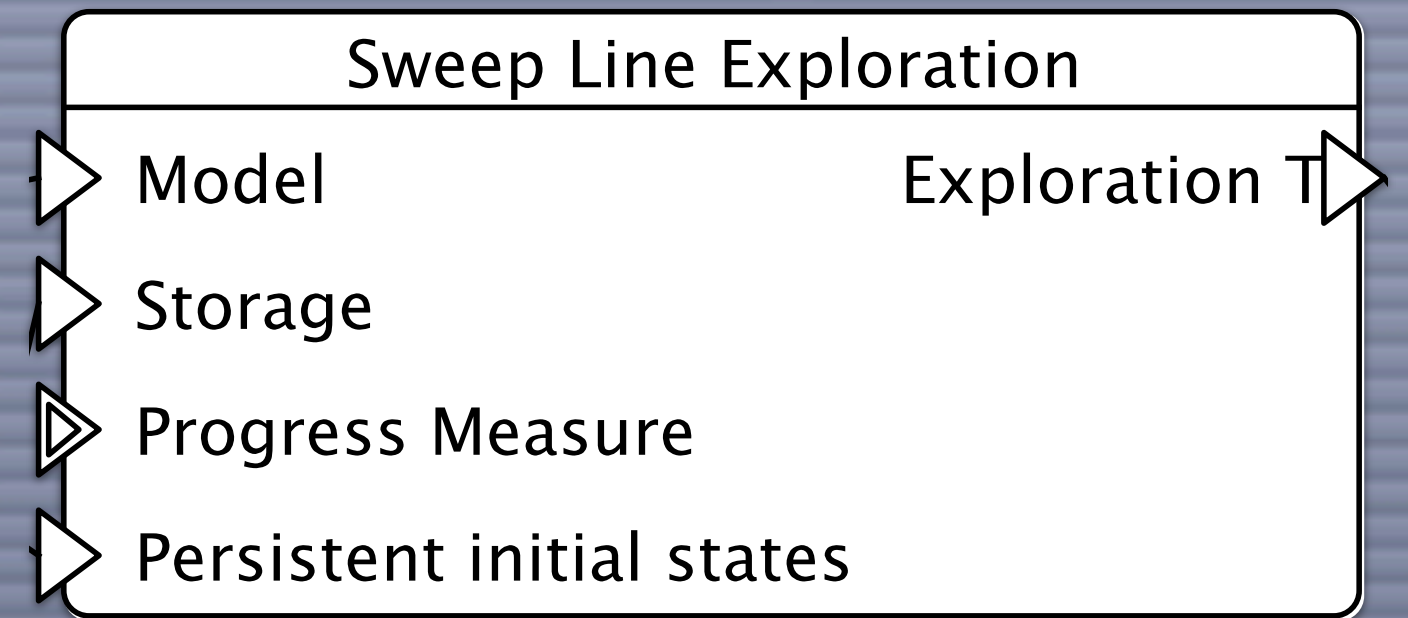
# Tasks



```
public ValueDescription[] getParameters() {  
    return new ValueDescription[] { ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Model", MLModel.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Storage", MLRemoveStorage.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Progress Measure", MLProgressMeasure.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Persistent initial states", Boolean.class) };  
}
```

```
public String getName() {  
    return "Sweep Line Exploration";  
}
```

# Tasks



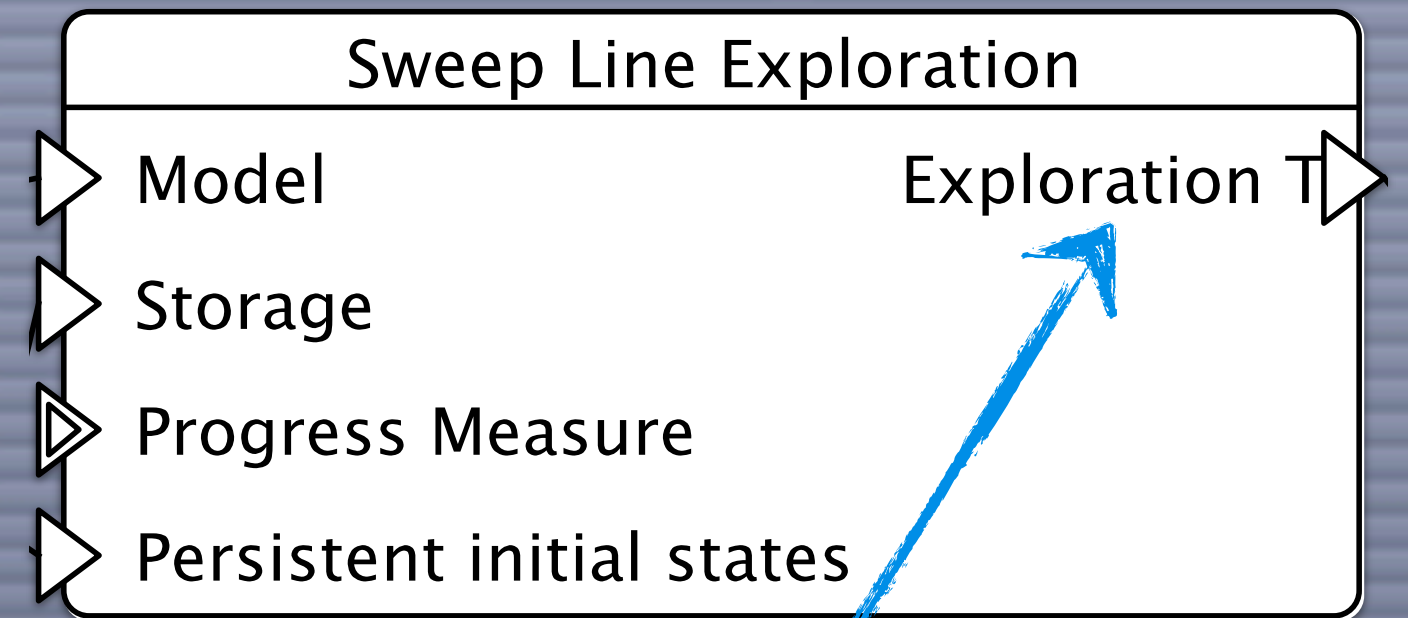
```
public ValueDescription[] getParameters() {  
    return new ValueDescription[] { ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Model", MLModel.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Storage", MLRemoveStorage.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Progress Measure", MLProgressMeasure.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Persistent initial states", Boolean.class) };  
}
```

```
public String getName() {  
    return "Sweep Line Exploration";  
}
```

```
public String getFunctorName() {  
    return "SweepLineExploration";  
}
```



# Tasks



```
public ValueDescription[] getParameters() {  
    return new ValueDescription[] { ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Model", MLModel.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Storage", MLRemoveStorage.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Progress Measure", MLProgressMeasure.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Persistent initial states", Boolean.class) };  
}
```

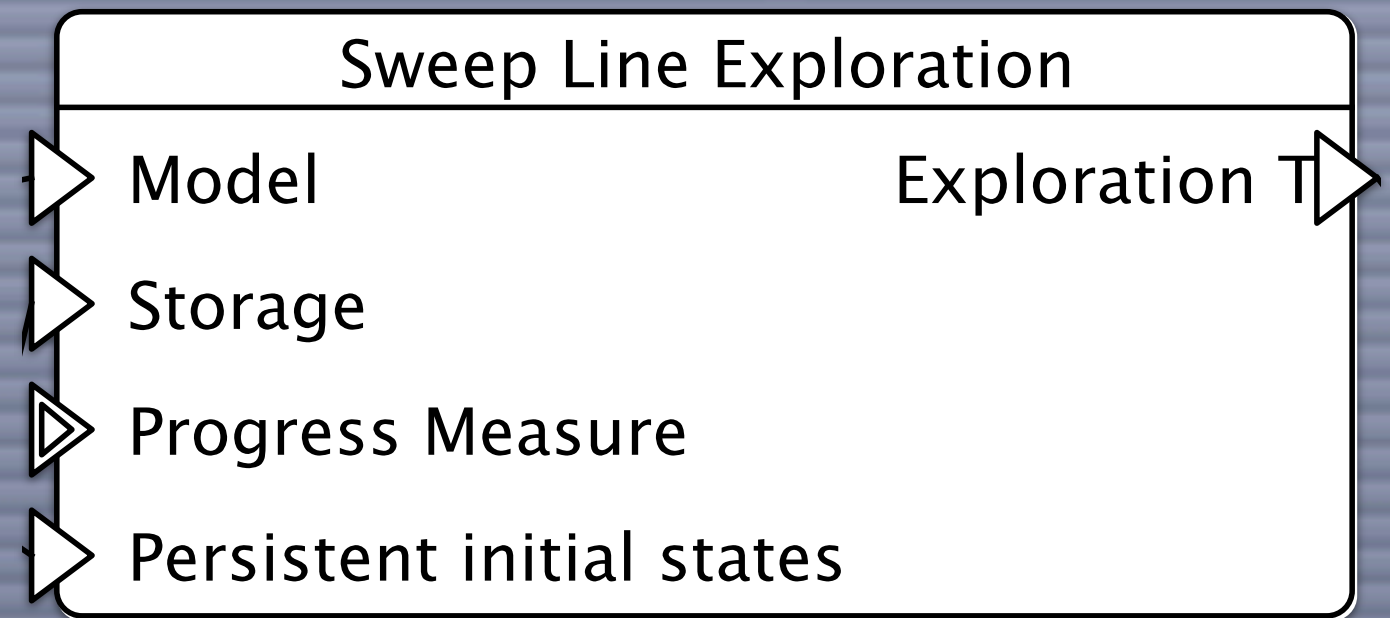
```
public String getName() {  
    return "Sweep Line Exploration";  
}
```

```
public String getFunctorName() {  
    return "SweepLineExploration";  
}
```

```
public ValueDescription getReturnType() {  
    return ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Exploration T", MLTraceExploration.class);  
}
```



# Tasks



```
public ValueDescription[] getParameters() {  
    return new ValueDescription[] { ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Model", MLModel.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Storage", MLRemoveStorage.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Progress Measure", MLProgressMeasure.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Persistent initial states", Boolean.class) };  
}
```

```
public String getName() {  
    return "Sweep Line Exploration";  
}
```

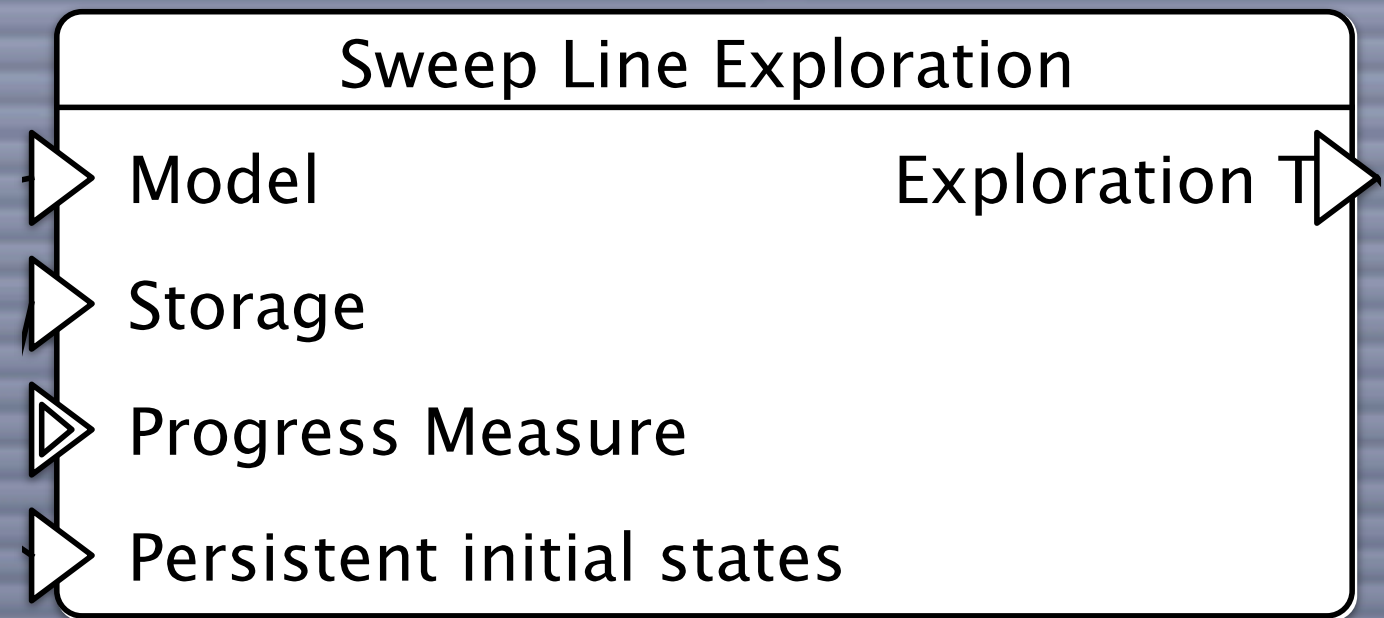
```
public String getFunctorName() {  
    return "SweepLineExploration";  
}
```

```
public ValueDescription getReturnType() {  
    return ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Exploration T", MLTraceExploration.class);  
}
```

```
public <V, E> MLTraceExploration executeTask(final MLModel<V, E> model, final MLRemoveStorage storage,  
    final MLProgressMeasure<V, E> progressMeasure, final Boolean setInitAsPersistent) throws Exception {  
    final MLTraceExploration result = new MLTraceExploration(model.getSimulator(), null);  
    model.getSimulator().evaluate(  
        result.getDeclaration() + " = IntermediateStatsExploration"  
        + "(structure JavaExecute = JavaExecute"  
        + " structure Exploration = StoppableExploration"  
        + "(structure JavaExecute = JavaExecute"  
        + " structure Exploration = " + getFunctorName()  
        + "(structure Model = " + model.getStructureName()  
        + " structure Storage = " + storage.getStructureName()  
        + " structure Measure = " + progressMeasure.getStructureName()  
        + " val markInitStatesAsPersistent = " + setInitAsPersistent + ")))");  
}
```



# Tasks








```
public ValueDescription[] getParameters() {  
    return new ValueDescription[] { ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Model", MLModel.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Storage", MLRemoveStorage.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Progress Measure", MLProgressMeasure.class),  
        ExecutionFactory.eINSTANCE.createValueDescription("Persistent initial states", Boolean.class) };  
}
```



```
public String getName() {  
    return "Sweep Line Exploration";  
}
```

```
public String getFunctorName() {  
    return "SweepLineExploration";  
}
```












```
public <V, E> MLTraceExploration executeTask(final MLModel<V, E> model, final MLRemoveStorage storage,  
    final MLProgressMeasure<V, E> progressMeasure, final Boolean setInitAsPersistent) throws Exception {  
    final MLTraceExploration result = new MLTraceExploration(model.getSimulator(), null);  
    model.getSimulator().evaluate(  
        result.getDeclaration() + " = IntermediateStatsExploration"  
        + "(structure JavaExecute = JavaExecute"  
        + " structure Exploration = StoppableExploration"  
        + "(structure JavaExecute = JavaExecute"  
        + " structure Exploration = " + getFunctorName()  
        + "(structure Model = " + model.getStructureName()  
        + " structure Storage = " + storage.getStructureName()  
        + " structure Measure = " + progressMeasure.getStructureName()  
        + " val markInitStatesAsPersistent = " + setInitAsPersistent + ")))";  
    result.addChild(model, storage, progressMeasure);  
    return result;  
}
```

# New Template

 **Extensions**    

**All Extensions**  

Define extensions for this plug-in in the following section.

- ▶  org.eclipse.emf.ecore.generated\_package
- ▼  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.platform.execution.taskDescription
  -  Sweep Line Method (category)
  -  Load Progress Measure (taskDescription)
  -  Sweep Line (taskDescription)
  -  Sweep Line Deadlock Checker (template)
  -  Sweep Line Safety Checker (template)
- ▶  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.parameter
- ▶  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.fragment
- ▶  org.eclipse.ui.newWizards
- ▶  org.eclipse.ui.navigator.navigatorContent

Add...

Remove

Up

Down

**Extension Element Details**

Set the properties of "template". Required fields are denoted by "\*".

id\*:

dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.platform.statespace.sweepline.sweeplinesafetychecker

factory\*:

dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.platform.statespace.sweepline.macros.SweepLineSaf 

Browse...


name:

Sweep Line Safety Checker

category:

sweep\_line

showIn:


NEW\_WIZARD 

description:

Verify a safety property using the sweep line method.






toolTip:



development:







# New Category (Palette)

 **Extensions**    

**All Extensions**  

Define extensions for this plug-in in the following section.

▶  org.eclipse.emf.ecore.generated\_package

▼  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.platform.execution.taskDescription


X Sweep Line Method (category)


X Load Progress Measure (taskDescription)


X Sweep Line (taskDescription)


X Sweep Line Deadlock Checker (template)

X Sweep Line Safety Checker (template)

▶  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.parameter

▶  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.fragment

▶  org.eclipse.ui.newWizards

▶  org.eclipse.ui.navigator.navigatorContent

Add...

Remove

Up

Down

**Extension Element Details**

Set the properties of "category". Required fields are denoted by "\*".

id\*: sweep\_line

name\*: Sweep Line Method

description:

toolTip:

# Reporting in ASAP

- ASAP automatically gathers information about every execution in a database (either an in-memory database or MySQL)
- The standard report is created using a standard report generating tool (BIRT)
- ASAP is able to automatically assemble a report based on report fragments



# Adding New Entries to the Report

- Add a new value entry to the database
- Make sure the value is gathered during execution
- (Make a new report item model and report item presentation)
- Make a fragment showing your value

Edit



checker

mutex.sml

sweepline

eating.sml

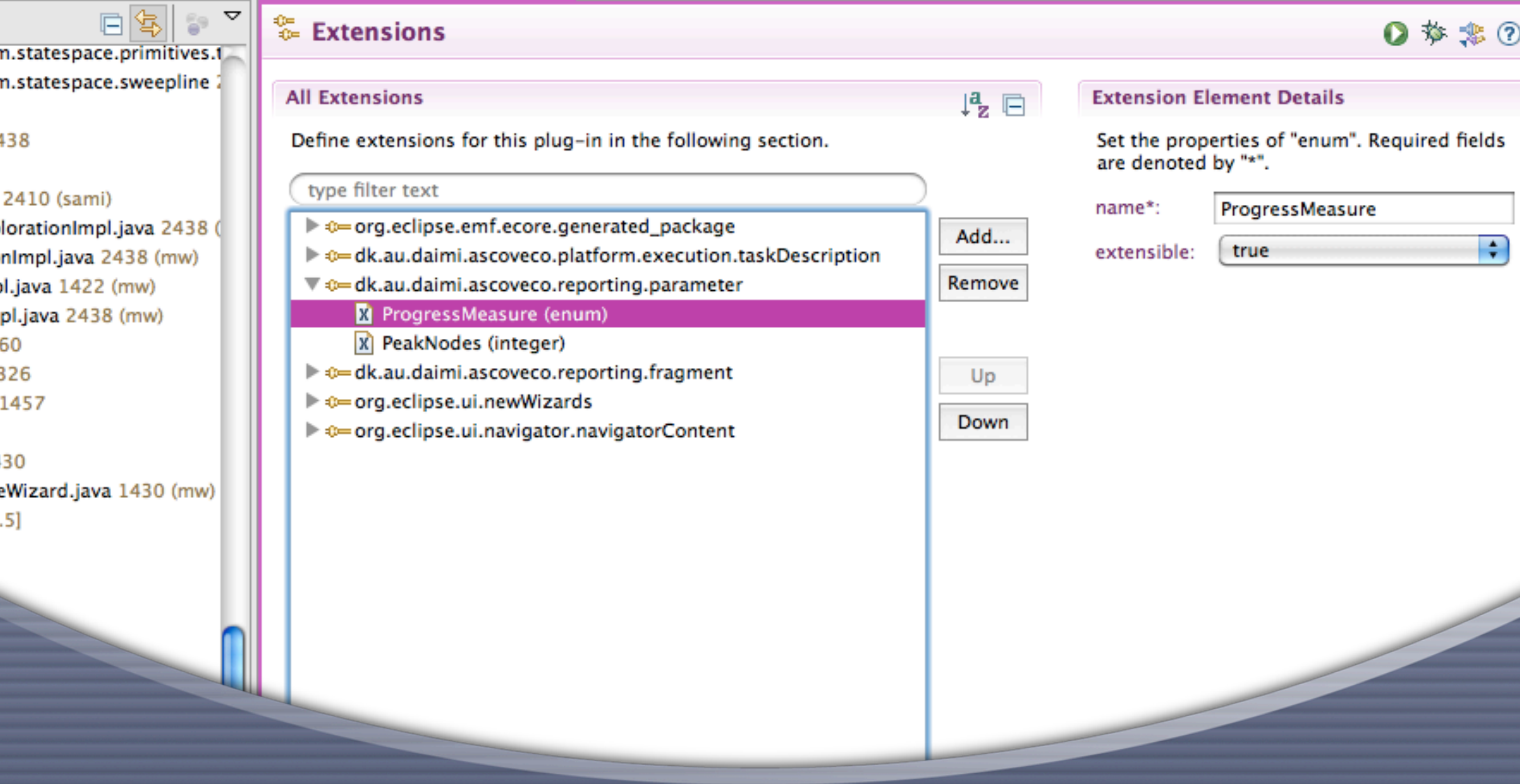
Configuration

Time	Thu Jan 01 13:24:32 CET 1970
Model	deadlocking philosophers
Storage	Hash Table
Progress measure	Eating philosophers
Hash function	CPNTools HashFunction 1

# Example:

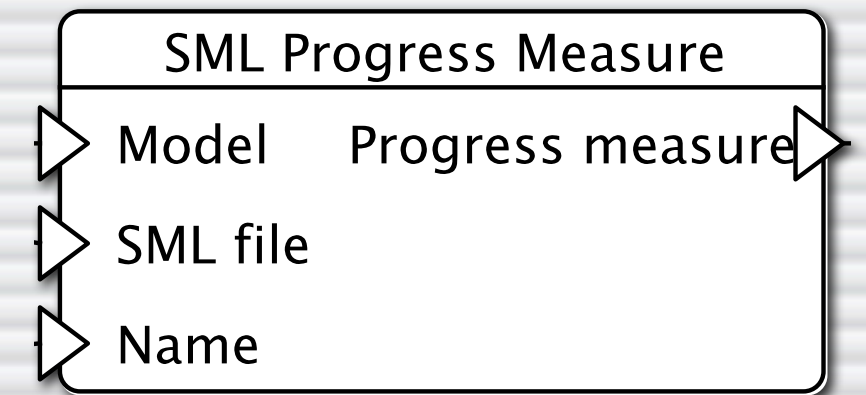
## Adding PM to the Report





# Step 1:

# Add Value to Database



```
public <V, E> MLProgressMeasure<V, E> executeTask(final MLModel<V, E> model,
    final IFile pmFile, final String name) throws Exception {
    MLProgressMeasure<V, E> result = new MLProgressMeasure<V, E>(model.getSimulator(), model, name);
}
```

```
public MLProgressMeasure(final HighLevelSimulator simulator, final MLModel<V, E> model, final String name) {
    super(simulator);
    values.put("ProgressMeasure", name);
    addChild(model);
}
```




A screenshot of a configuration window. It has two fields: 'name\*' with the value 'ProgressMeasure' and 'extensible' with the value 'true'. The 'extensible' field is a dropdown menu.

# Step 2:

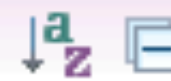
# Make Sure Value is Gathered











# Demo: Step 4: Creating Report Fragment

-  Start reporting plugin
-  Set up reporting library
-  Create reporting fragment

## All Extensions



Define extensions for this plug-in in the following section.

- ▶  org.eclipse.emf.ecore.generated\_package
- ▶  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.platform.execution.taskDescription
- ▶  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.parameter
- ▼  dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.fragment
  -  PrograssMeasure (fragment)
  -  PeakNodes (fragment)
- ▶  org.eclipse.ui.newWizards
- ▶  org.eclipse.ui.navigator.navigatorContent

## Extension Element Details

Set the properties of "fragment". Required fields are denoted by "\*\*"

name\*:

resource\*:

category\*: ☒ configuration

☐ statistics

priority: ☐ other

# Registering the Fragment



# Step 3:

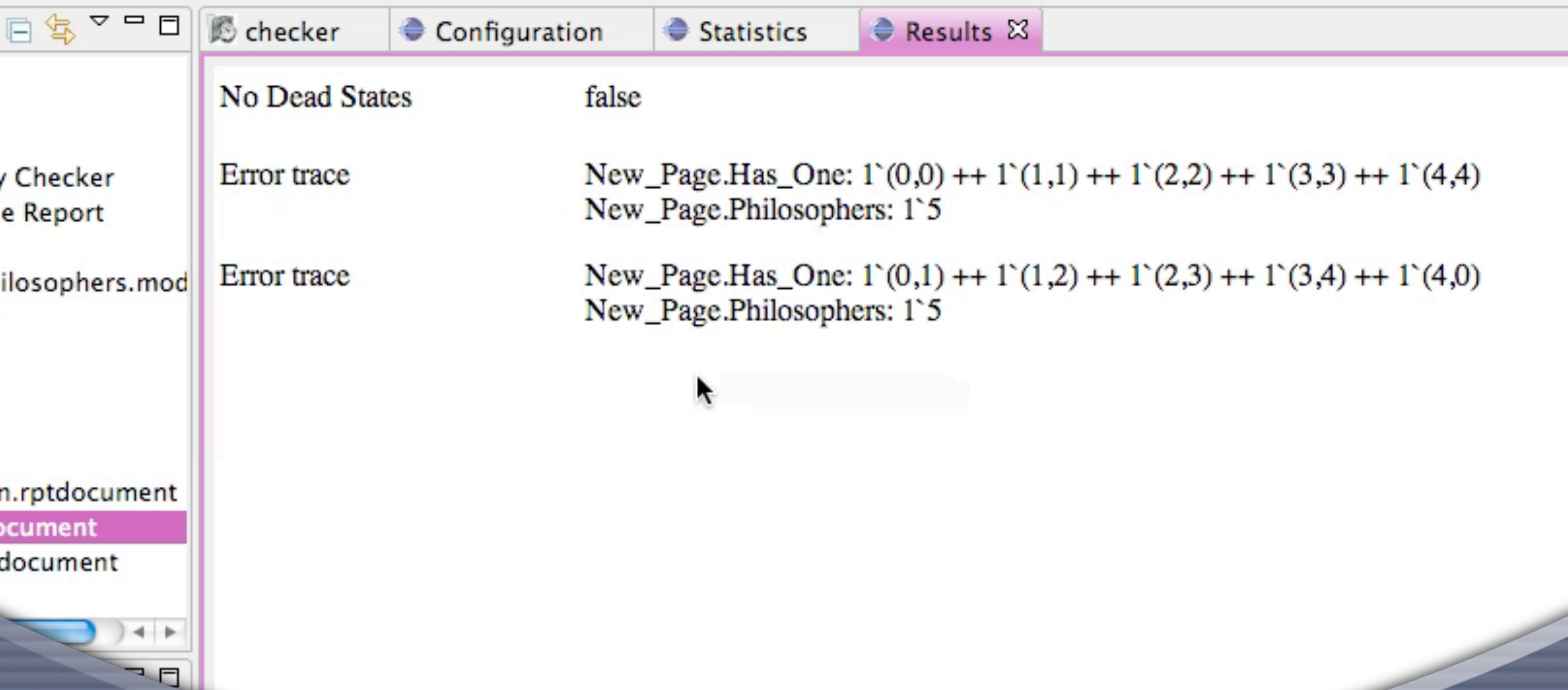
## Displaying New Values

- BIRT allows us to extend it to display new values
- Simple values can automatically be displayed
  - This includes charts for series or aggregated data
- We can freely describe how to display custom values

# Interesting Uses of Custom Values

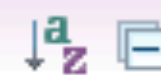
- We can add the model file to the report
  - Display the model as part of the report instead of just the name
- We can (and do) add error traces or even entire state space graphs to reports
  - Currently we display dead states and error traces textually
  - It is fairly easy to display states as actual markings
  - We can show graph fragments graphically





# Example: Error Traces

## All Extensions



Define extensions for this plug-in in the following section.

type filter text

- ▶ org.eclipse.emf.ecore.generated\_package
- ▶ dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.platform.execution.taskDescription
- ▼ dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.parameter
  - ✕ ErrorTrace (xml)
- ▼ dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.fragment
  - ✕ ErrorTrace (fragment)
- ▼ org.eclipse.birt.report.model.reportItemModel
  - ▶ ✕ (reportItem)
- ▼ org.eclipse.birt.report.engine.reportitemPresentation
  - ✕ CPNState (reportItem)

Add...

Remove

Up

Down

## Extension Element Details

Set the properties of "xml". Required fields are denoted by "\*".

name\*: ErrorTrace

factory\*: dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.statespace.graph.GraphXMLTranslator

schema:

```
public interface XMLTypeTranslator<T> {  
    * @param value  
    Document pack(Object value) throws Exception;  
  
    * @param document  
    T unpack(Document document) throws Exception;  
}
```

# Registering the Type



All Extensions

Define extensions for this plug-in in the following section.

type filter text

▶ org.eclipse.emf.ecore.generated\_package

▶ dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.platform.execution.taskDescription

▼ dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.parameter

ErrorTrace (xml)

▼ dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.fragment

ErrorTrace (fragment)

▼ org.eclipse.birt.report.model.reportItemModel

(reportItem)

justShowTerminalState (property)

showUnmarkedPlaces (property)

showBindings (property)

resultSetColumn (property)

▼ org.eclipse.birt.report.engine.reportitemPresentation

CPNState (reportItem)

Add...

Remove

Up

Down

Extension Element Details

Set the properties of "reportItem". Required fields are denoted by "\*\*".

extensionName\*: CPNState

class\*: dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.statespace.graph.reporting.CPNStateItemFactory

defaultStyle:

isNameRequired:

displayNameID:

extendsFrom:

hasStyle:

We basically need to implement code that can store and retrieve properties

# Creating a Report Item Model

## All Extensions

Define extensions for this plug-in in the following section.

type filter text

- ▶ org.eclipse.emf.ecore.generated\_package
- ▶ dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.platform.execution.taskDescription
- ▼ dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.parameter
  - ErrorTrace (xml)
- ▼ dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.reporting.fragment
  - ErrorTrace (fragment)
- ▼ org.eclipse.birt.report.model.reportItemModel
  - ▼ (reportItem)
    - justShowTerminalState (property)
    - showUnmarkedPlaces (property)
    - showBindings (property)
    - resultSetColumn (property)
- ▼ org.eclipse.birt.report.engine.reportitemPresentation
  - CPNState (reportItem)

Add...

Remove

Up

Down

## Extension Element Details

Set the properties of "reportItem". Required fields are denoted by "\*\*".

name\*:

CPNState

class\*:

dk.au.daimi.ascoveco.statespace.graph.reporting.CPNStatePresentation

supportedFormats:

The class registered here must be able to display the report item model

# Creating a Report Item Presentation



# A Report Item Presentation

```
public int getOutputType() {  
    return OUTPUT_AS_TEXT;  
}
```

Other possibilities:  
**OUTPUT\_AS\_IMAGE**  
**OUTPUT\_AS\_HTML\_TEXT**

# A Report Item Presentation

```
public int getOutputType() {  
    return OUTPUT_AS_TEXT;  
}
```

```
public Object onRowSets(final IBaseResultSet[] res  
    if (cpnState == null) { return null; }  
    for (final IBaseResultSet resultSet : resultSe  
        try {  
            final SingleQueryResultSet singleQuery  
            final String resultSetColumn = cpnStat  
            final String xml = singleQueryResultSe  
            final DirectedMultigraph<SSNode<EObject  
                new GraphXMLTranslator<EObject, EO  
            final BreadthFirstIterator<SSNode<EObj  
                new BreadthFirstIterator<SSNode<EO  
            SSNode<EObject> node = null;  
            while (iterator.hasNext()) {  
                node = iterator.next();  
            }  
            if (node != null) { return node.getSto  
        } catch (final Exception e) {  
            e.printStackTrace();  
            return e.toString();  
        }  
    }  
    return "Hello world 2";  
}
```



```
{
    final SingleQueryResultSet singleQueryResultSet = (SingleQueryResultSet) resultSet;
    final String resultSetColumn = cpnState.getResultSetColumn();
    final String xml = singleQueryResultSet.getString(resultSetColumn);
    final DirectedMultigraph<SSNode<EObject>, SSEdge<EObject>> graph =
        new GraphXMLTranslator<EObject, EObject>().unpack(xml);
    final BreadthFirstIterator<SSNode<EObject>, SSEdge<EObject>> iterator =
        new BreadthFirstIterator<SSNode<EObject>, SSEdge<EObject>>(graph);
    SSNode<EObject> node = null;
    while (iterator.hasNext()) {
        node = iterator.next();
    }
    if (node != null) { return node.getState().toString(); }
    catch (final Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        return e.toString();
    }
}
```

"Hello world 2";





# A Report Item Presentation

```
public int getOutputType() {  
    return OUTPUT_AS_TEXT;  
}
```

```
public Object onRowSets(final IBaseResultSet[] res  
    if (cpnState == null) { return null; }  
    for (final IBaseResultSet resultSet : resultSe  
        try {  
            final SingleQueryResultSet singleQuery  
            final String resultSetColumn = cpnStat  
            final String xml = singleQueryResultSe  
            final DirectedMultigraph<SSNode<EObject  
                new GraphXMLTranslator<EObject, EO  
            final BreadthFirstIterator<SSNode<EObj  
                new BreadthFirstIterator<SSNode<EO  
            SSNode<EObject> node = null;  
            while (iterator.hasNext()) {  
                node = iterator.next();  
            }  
            if (node != null) { return node.getSto  
        } catch (final Exception e) {  
            e.printStackTrace();  
            return e.toString();  
        }  
    }  
    return "Hello world 2";  
}
```



# ACCESS/CPN

-  We have isolated the library used by ASAP to load CPN models as well as the interface used by the state space engine
-  These two parts together are distributed under the name ACCESS/CPN

# ACCESS/CPN

CPN-specific properties  
(bounds, TI fairness, ...)

Checkers

CPN implementation of  
model interface

Explorations

Model-dependent  
generated code

Model-independent  
code

Model  
interface

Waiting  
sets

Storages

.

Query  
languages

SML/NJ



# ACCESS/CPN

## ACCESS/CPN

CPN-specific properties  
(bounds, TI fairness, ...)

Checkers

CPN implementation of  
model interface

Explorations

Model-dependent  
generated code

Model-independent  
code

Model  
interface

Waiting  
sets

Storages

.

Query  
languages

SML/NJ

# ACCESS/CPN

ACCESS/CPN

CPN implementation of  
model interface

Model-dependent  
generated code

Model-independent  
code

Model  
interface






SML/NJ



# Access/CPN Features

- With Access/CPN you can:
  - Load models from CPN Tools
  - Simulate models programmatically (both automatic and “manual”)
  - Inspect and change state
  - Evaluate SML code
  - Build a state space tool :-)

# Access/CPN Uses

-  ASAP
-  Cosimulation of SystemC and CP-nets
-  Code-generation from CPN models
-  Integration into ProM (R. Mans & M. Netjes)
-  ...