

Advanced State Space Methods and ASAP: Practical Use

Michael Westergaard

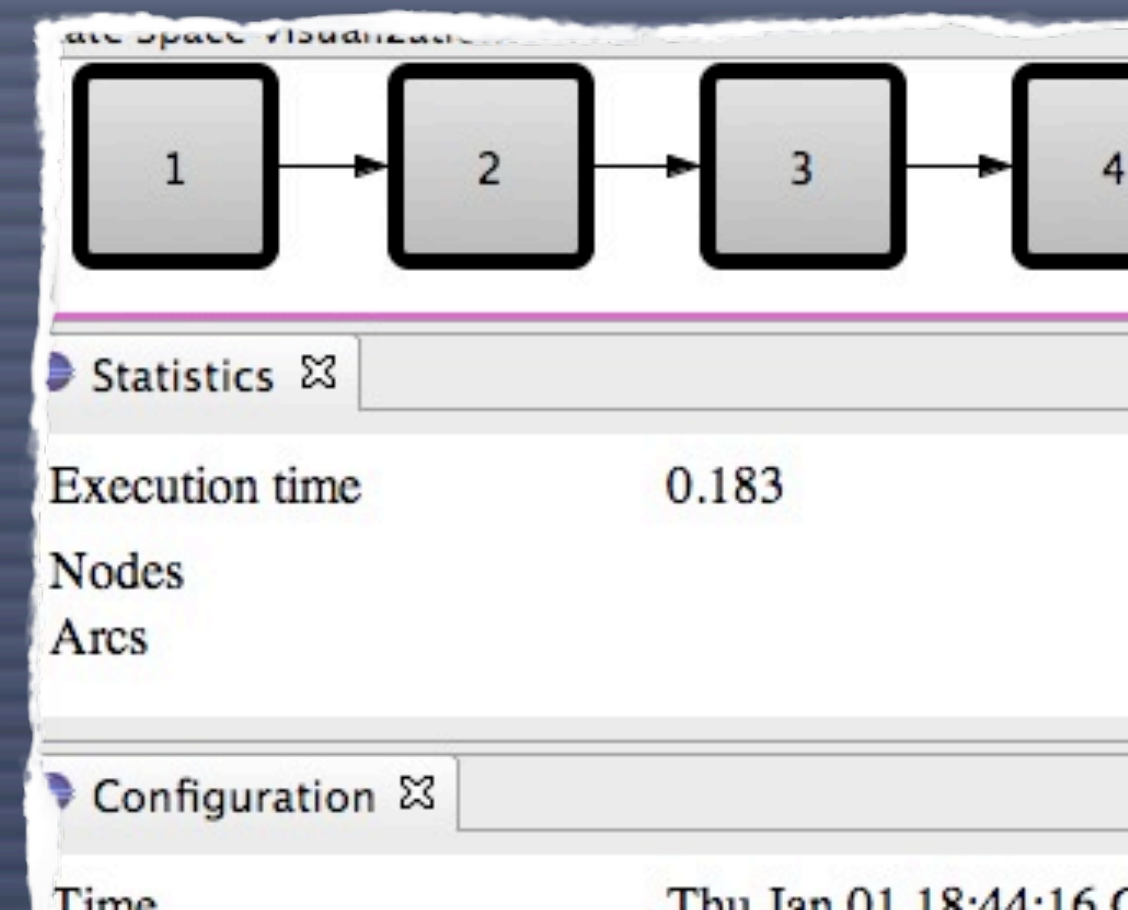
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```


V := { s0 }
W := { s0 }
while W ≠ ∅ do
  Select an s ∈ W
  W := W \ { s }
  if ¬I(s) then
    return false
  for all t, s' such that s →t s' do
    if s' ∉ V then
      V := V ∪ { s' }
      W := W ∪ { s' }
return true
  
```

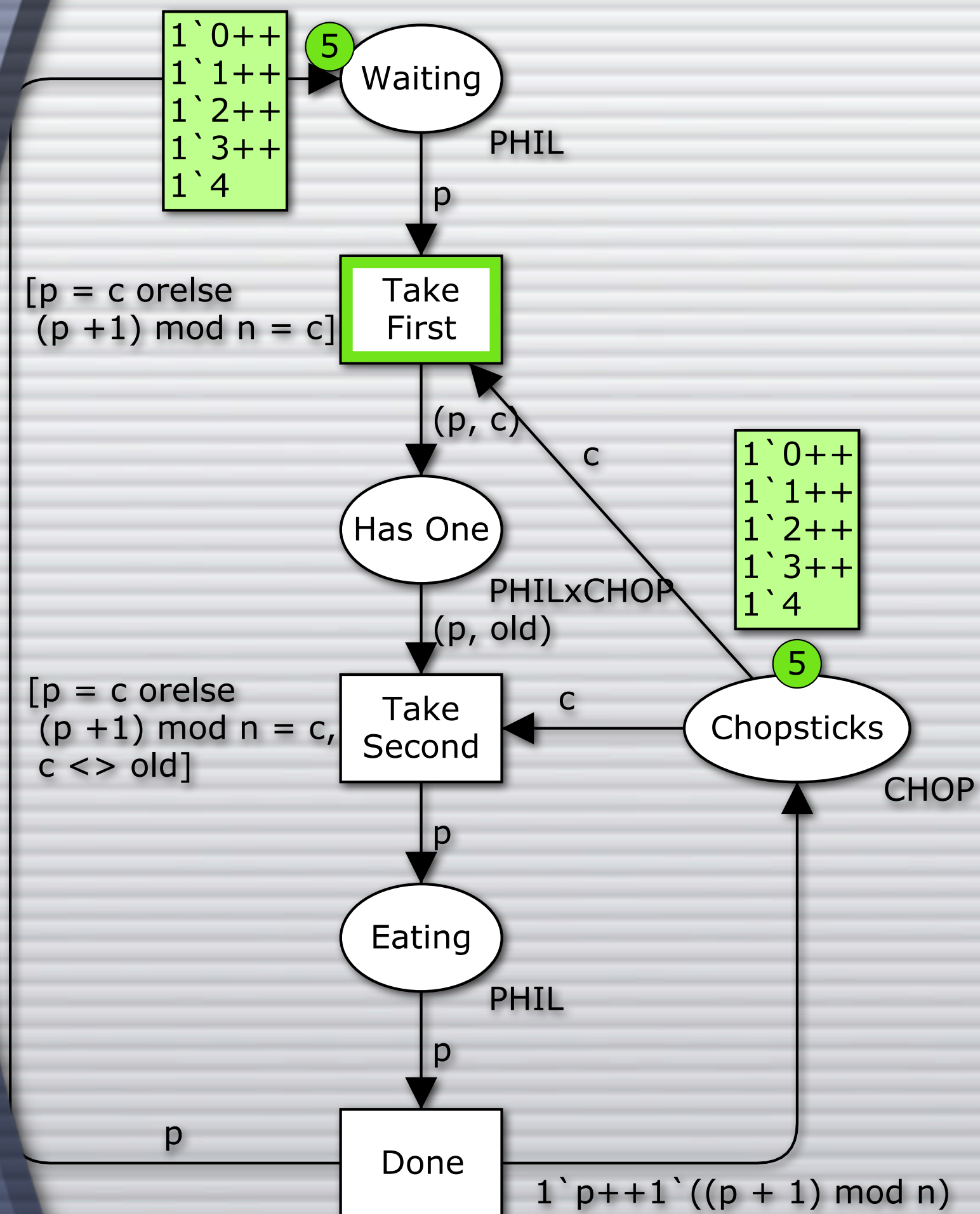


Verification Jobs

- Verification of a a model is done using a verification project consisting of
 - **CPN Models** to be analyzed
 - **Queries** expressing the properties we are interested in
 - **Verification jobs** coupling models, queries, and state space methods
 - **Reports** reflecting results of executing verification jobs

Example: Dining Philosophers

 Simple execution of
the model



Demo:

Dining Philosophers (01)

-  Do a bit of simple simulation

ASAP

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Debug Verification Edit

Project Explorer

- dfb
 - jobs
 - dsfn
 - srh
 - Macro: Safety Checker
 - Macro: Simple Report
 - models
 - protocol.model
 - QueueSystem.model
 - queries
 - reports
 - Execution 1
 - Execution 2
 - Execution 3
 - Execution 4
 - Execution 5

*srh *Safety Checker *dsfn

Palette

 - Connection
 - Macro
 - Checkers
 - Explorations
 - Graph
 - Misc
 - Models
 - Queries
 - Reporting

Properties Problems Console

dfb/jobs/dsfn.josel






| Resource | Property | Value |
|----------|---------------|---|
| | Info | |
| | derived | false |
| | editable | true |
| | last modified | August 19, 2009 6:02:00 PM |
| | linked | false |
| | location | /Users/michael/ASAP_Workspace/dfb/jobs/dsfn.josel |
| | name | dsfn.josel |

Example:

Check for Deadlocks

Demo:

Check for Deadlocks (02)

-  Creation of Verification project
-  Loading models
-  Creating a Verification job from a template
-  Executing a job template
-  Reporting

Verification Edit

Project Explorer

▼ demo

- ▼ jobs
 - checker
 - Macro: Safety Checker
 - Macro: Simple Report
- ▼ models
 - deadlocking philosophers.mod
 - Declarations
 - New Page
- queries
- ▼ reports
 - Execution 1
 - Configuration.rptdocument
 - Results.rptdocument**
 - Statistics.rptdocument

Progress

No operations to display at this time.

checker

Configuration

Statistics

Results

| | |
|----------------|---|
| No Dead States | false |
| Error trace | New_Page.Has_One: 1`(0,0) ++ 1`(1,1) ++ 1`(2,2) ++ 1`(3,3) ++ 1`(4,4) New_Page.Philosophers: 1`5 |
| Error trace | New_Page.Has_One: 1`(0,1) ++ 1`(1,2) ++ 1`(2,3) ++ 1`(3,4) ++ 1`(4,0) New_Page.Philosophers: 1`5 |

Console

Simulator Console

```
- let open JavaExecute in
case (SafetyChecker.explore true 0 (CPN'Structure'MLExplicitRemoveStorage'4.emptyStorage { init_size = 0 }())) (
of [] => execute "result" []
| _ => ()
end
val it = () : unit
-
```

checker

Configuration

Statistics

Results

No Dead States

false

Error trace

New_Page.Has_One: 1`0,0) ++ 1`1,1) ++ 1`2,2) ++ 1`3,3) ++ 1`4,4)
New_Page.Philosophers: 1`5

Error trace

New_Page.Has_One: 1`0,1) ++ 1`1,2) ++ 1`2,3) ++ 1`3,4) ++ 1`4,0)
New_Page.Philosophers: 1`5

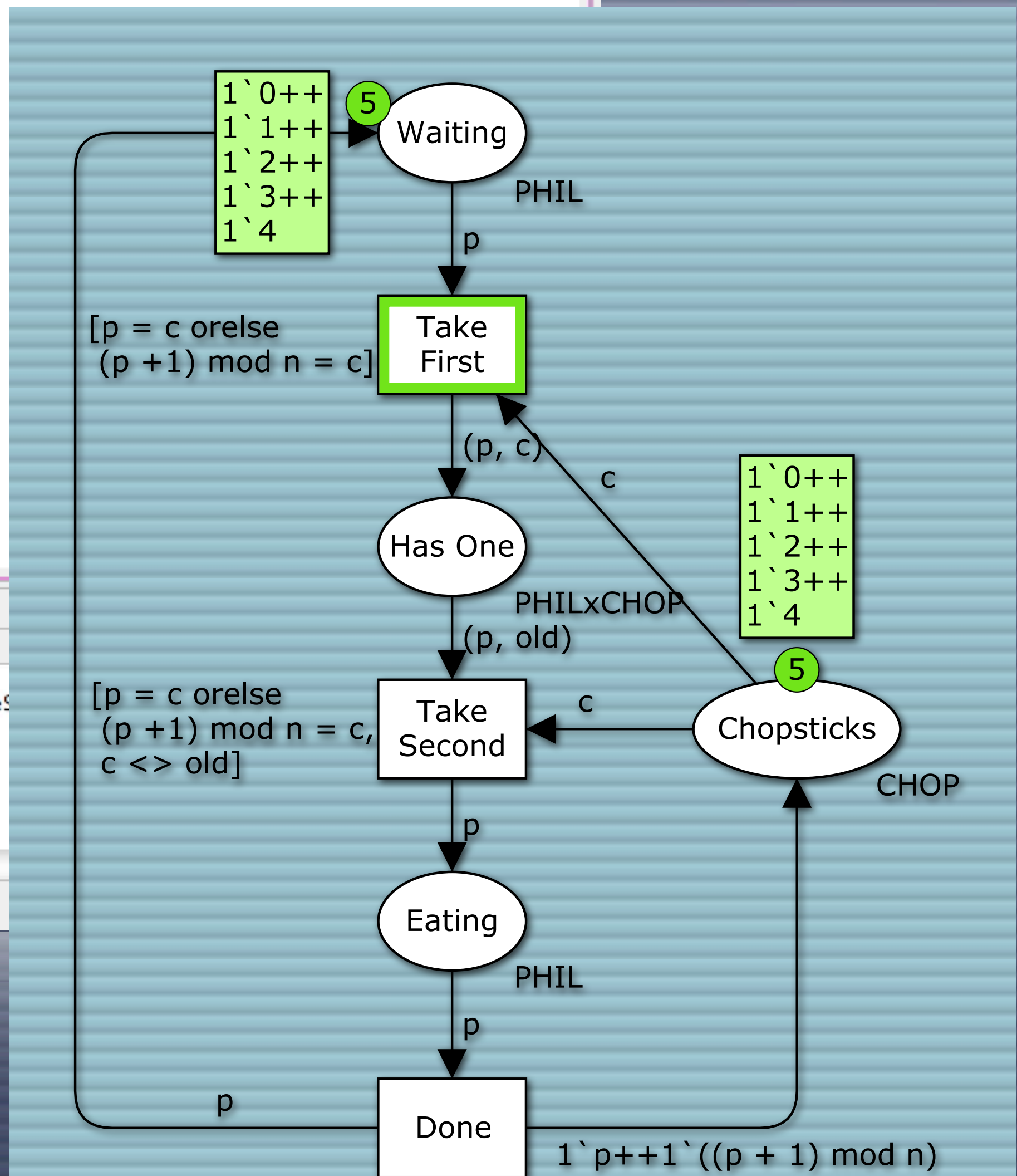
Console

Simulator Console

```

- let open JavaExecute in
case (SafetyChecker.explore true 0 (CPN'Structure'MLExplicitRemoves
of [] => execute "result" []
| _ => ())
end
val it = () : unit


```





JoSEL: Background

- ASAP Supports a wide range of state space methods
 - Depth-first and breadth-first traversal
 - On-line and off-line analysis
 - Bit-state hashing and hash compaction
 - Sweep-line and ComBack methods
 - Safety properties, CTL, LTL

JoSEL: Background

-  Applying a state space methods consists of
 1. Specifying a model to analyze
 2. Making queries expressing desired properties
 3. Select method to use for verification
 4. Set parameters of and instantiate the selected method
 5. Execute the traversal
 6. Post-process and interpret the results

JoSEL: Aim

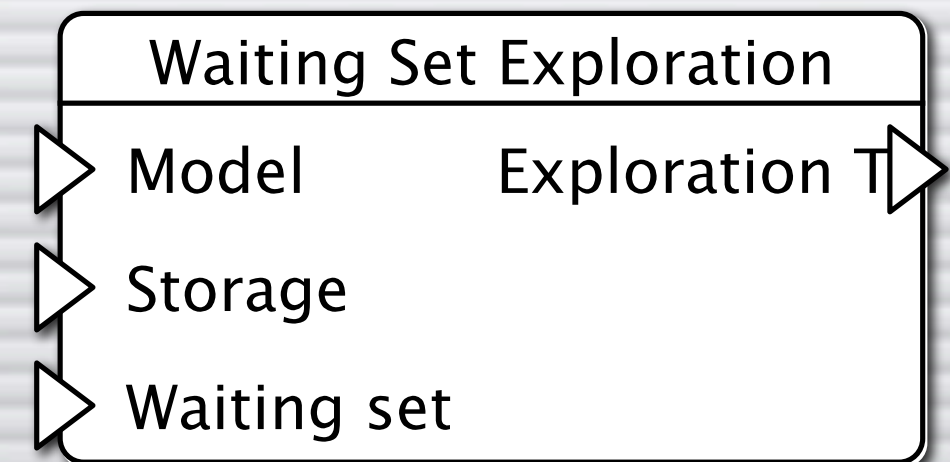
-  Develop a high-level language making it possible to tie the model, queries and desired state space method together
-  Support research, education and industrial application scenarios

JoSEL: Requirements

- **Abstraction:** Hide details from users
- **Low-level control:** Make it possible to access details when required for performance
The hash function used to hash states when storing in a hash table
- **Modularity:** Facilitate construction and use of building blocks (**templates**) in verification jobs
- **Extendibility:** Allow extension for new methods as needed

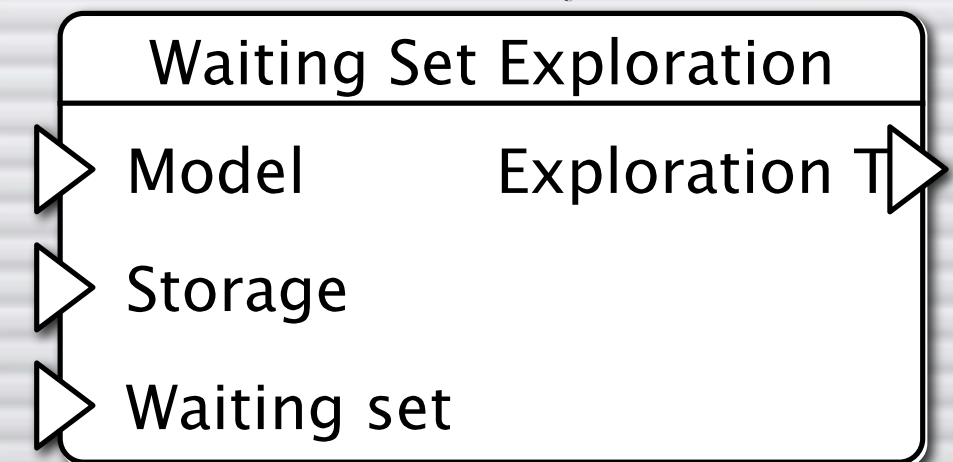
JoSEL Overview

- Graphical language inspired by data-flow diagrams and hierarchy of CP-nets
- Basic unit is a **task**
- Tasks have typed input and output **ports**



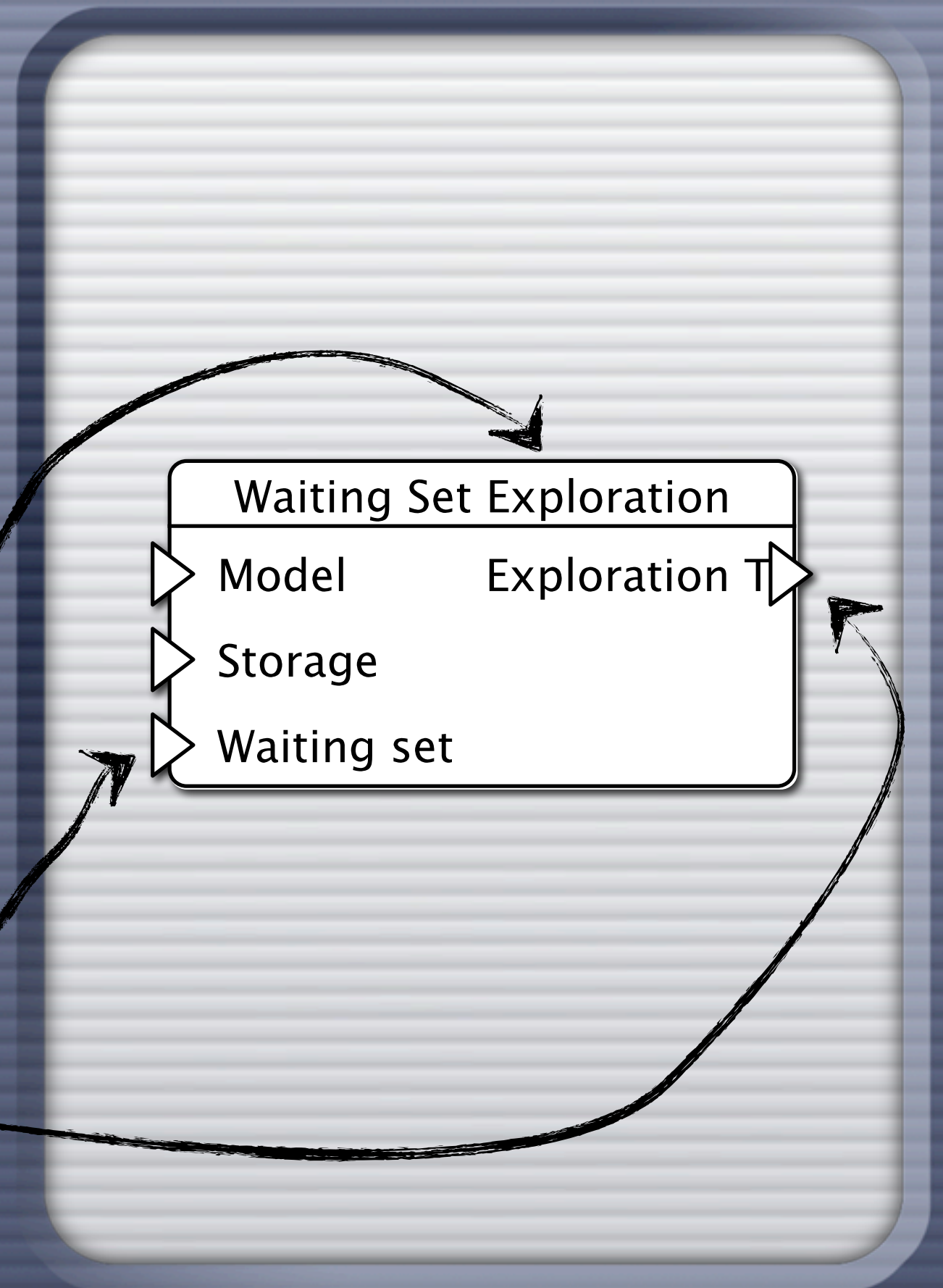
JoSEL Overview

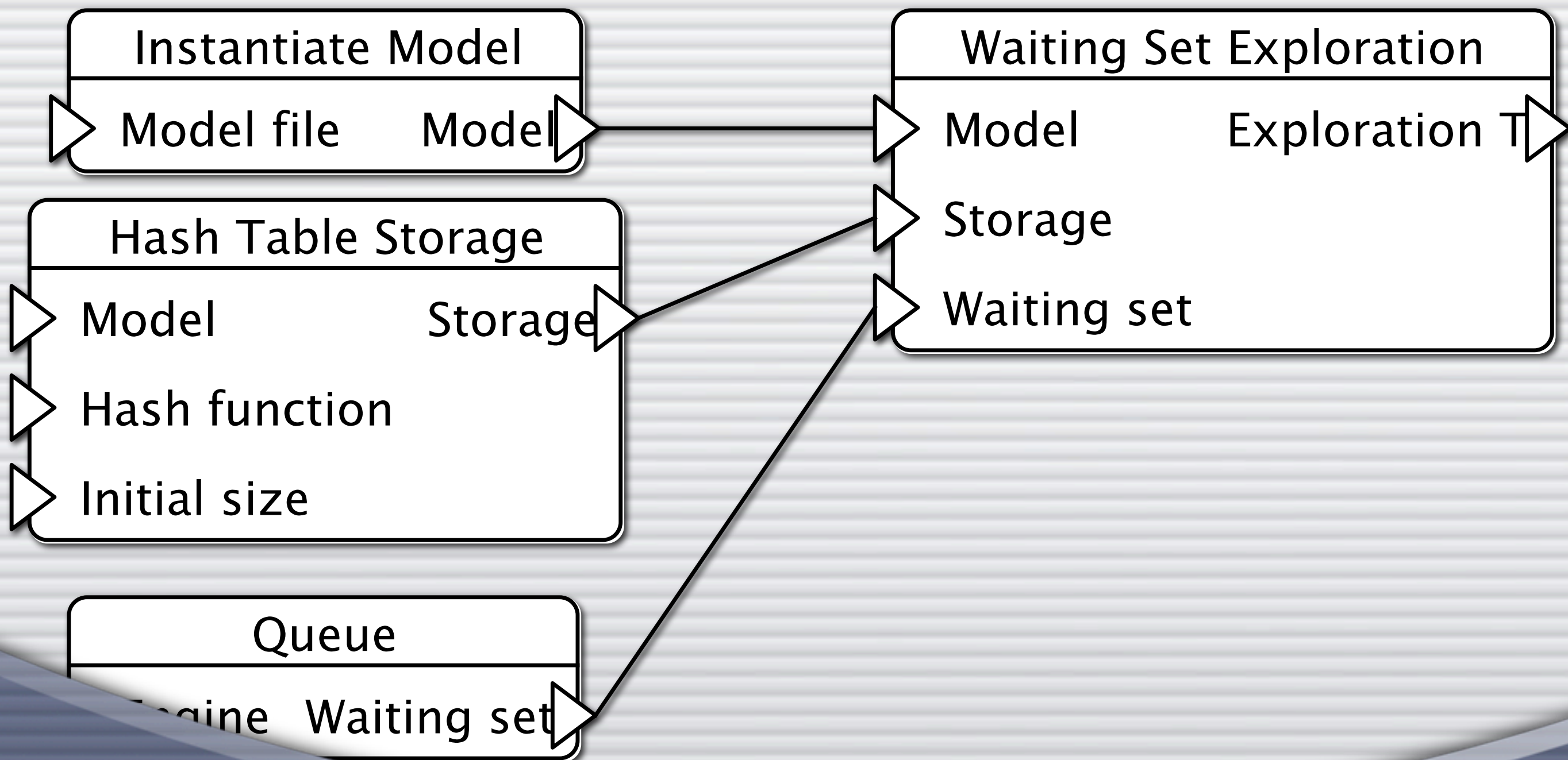
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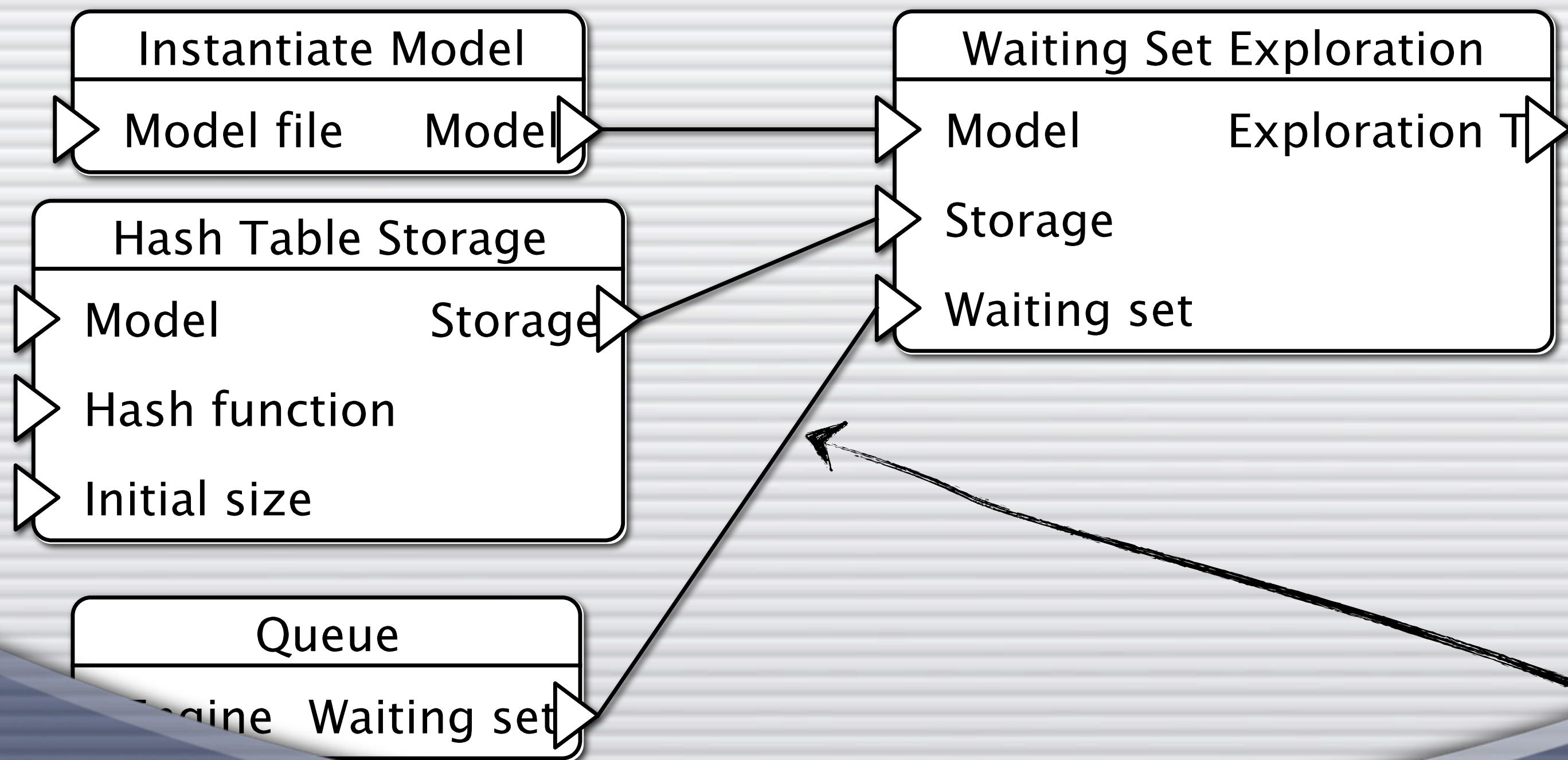
JoSEL Overview

- Graphical language inspired by data-flow diagrams and hierarchy of CP-nets
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- Tasks have typed input and output **ports**

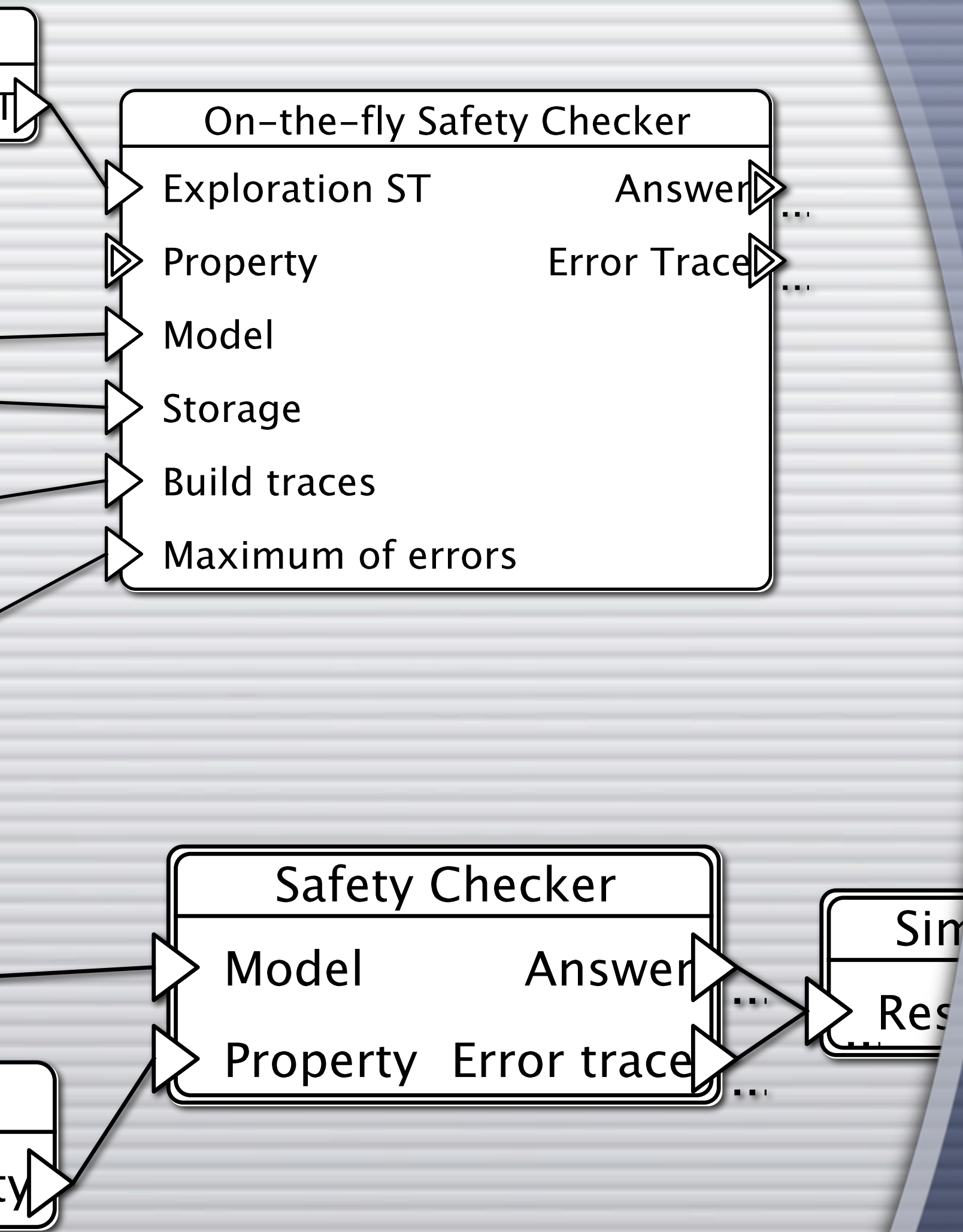




- Output and input ports can be **connected**
- A **verification job (job)** is a set of tasks and their connections

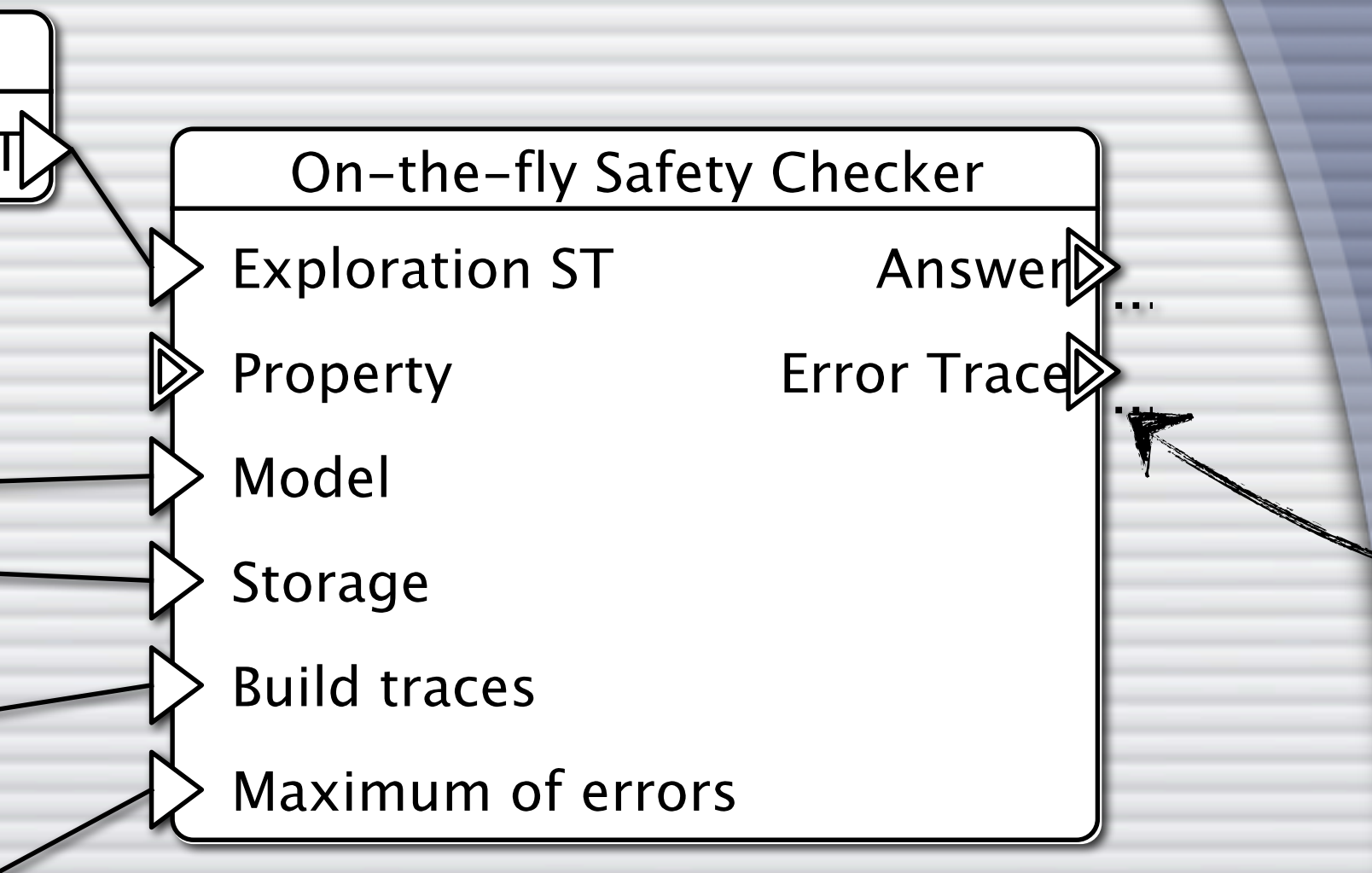


- Output and input ports can be **connected**
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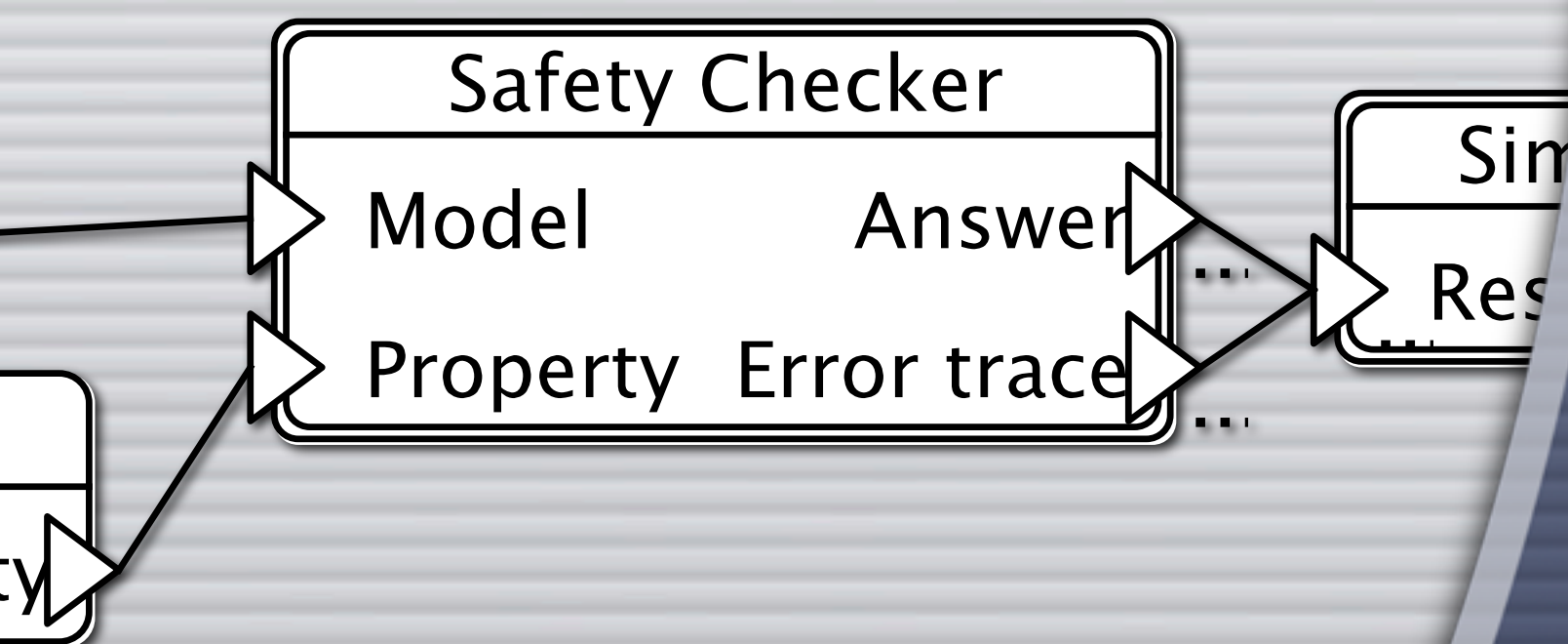


Jobs can have **exported ports**

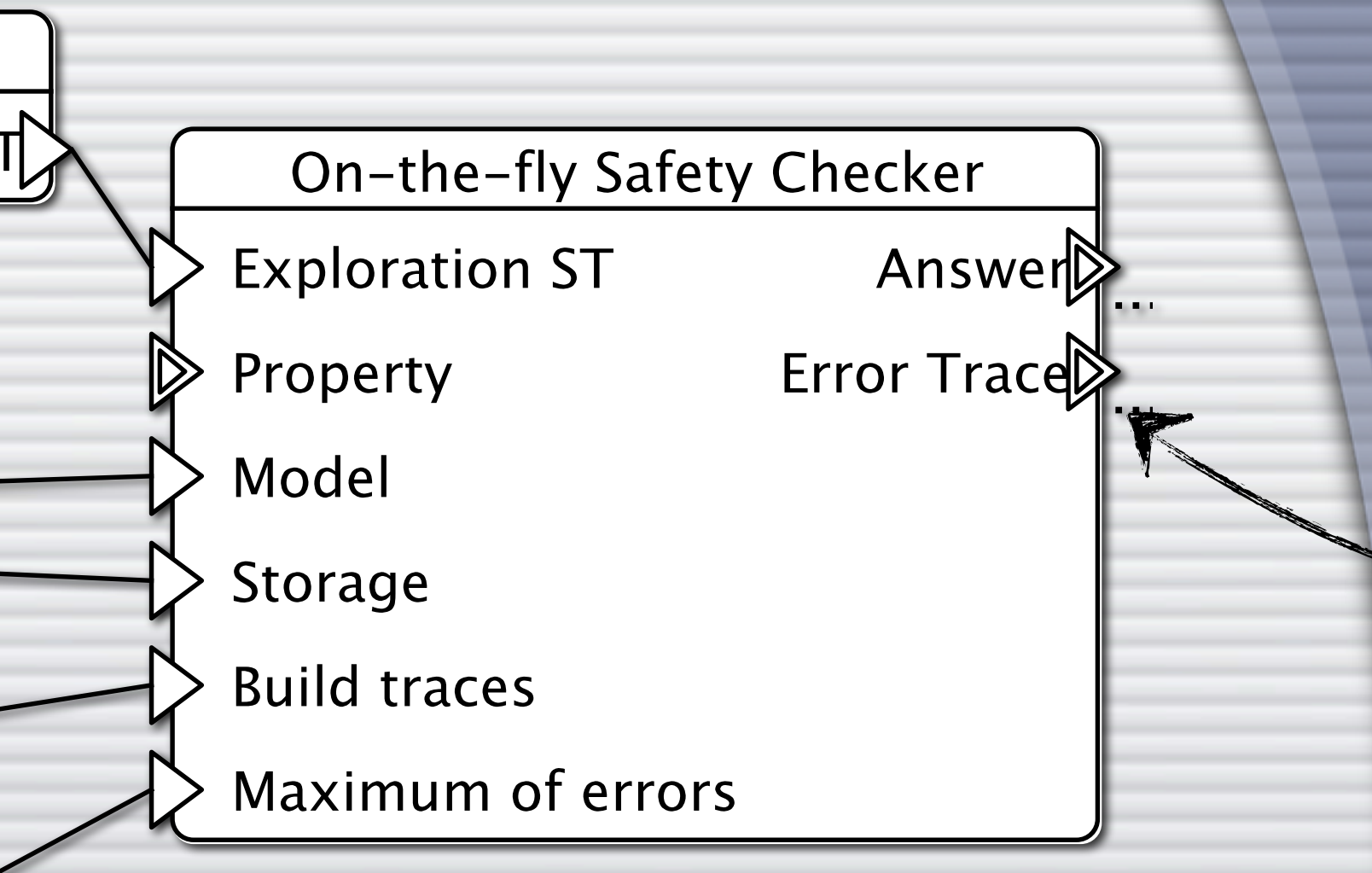
Jobs can be represented by **macro tasks (macros)**



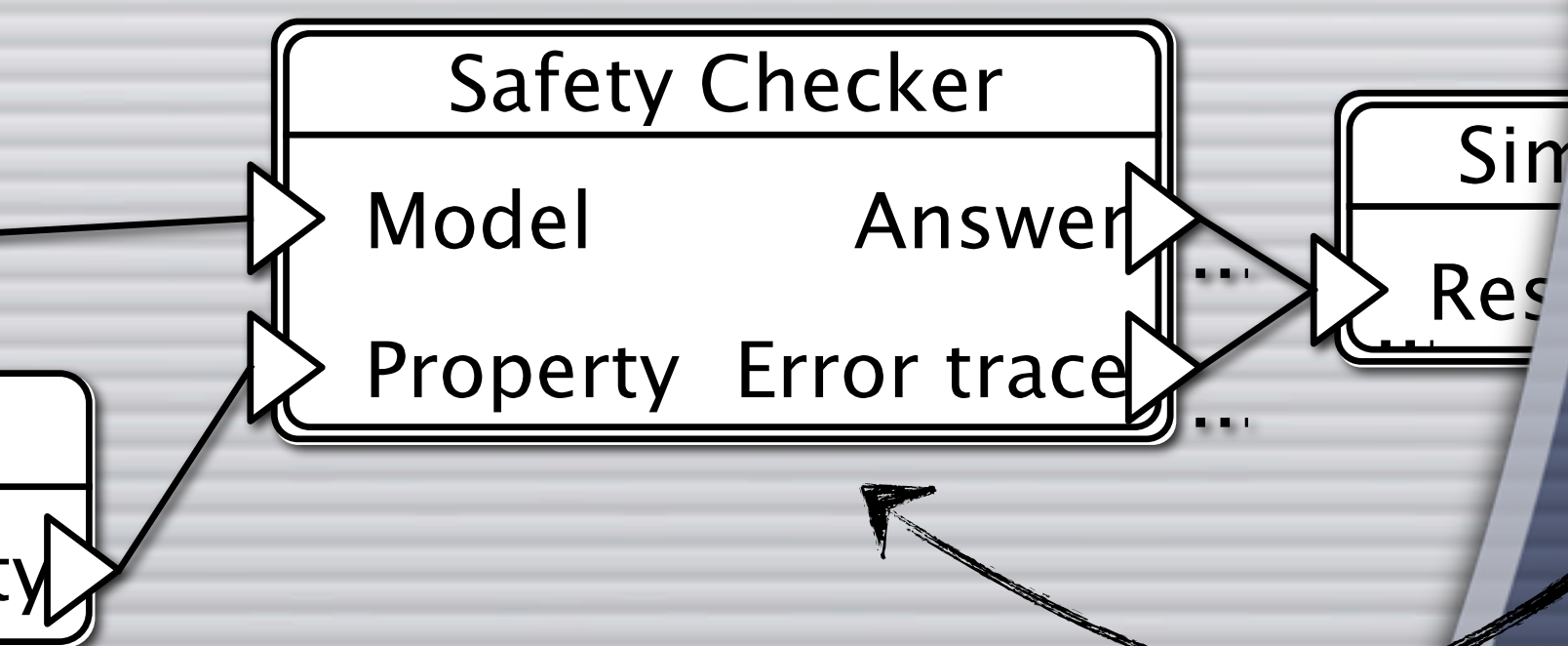
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Jobs can be represented by **macro tasks (macros)**



Jobs can have **exported ports**



Jobs can be represented by **macro tasks (macros)**

ASAP

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Debug Verification Edit

Project Explorer

- dfb
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 - Macro: Safety Checker
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*srh *Safety Checker *dsfn

```
graph LR; Input[IFile] --> InstantiateModel[Instantiate Model  
Model file Model]; InstantiateModel --> SafetyChecker[Safety Checker  
Model Answer  
Property Error trace]; SafetyChecker --> NoDeadStates[No Dead States  
Model Safety property]; SafetyChecker --> SimpleReport[Simple Report  
Results];
```

Palette

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- Explorations
- Graph
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- Models
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Properties Problems Console

dfb/jobs/dsfn.josel

| Resource | Property | Value |
|----------|---------------|---|
| | Info | |
| | derived | false |
| | editable | true |
| | last modified | August 19, 2009 6:02:00 PM |
| | linked | false |
| | location | /Users/michael/ASAP_Workspace/dfb/jobs/dsfn.josel |
| | name | dsfn.josel |

Deadlock Checker



Deadlock Checker

Load a model



Deadlock Checker

Load a model

...from
this file



Deadlock Checker

Load a model

...from
this file

Instantiate the
"no deadlock"
property

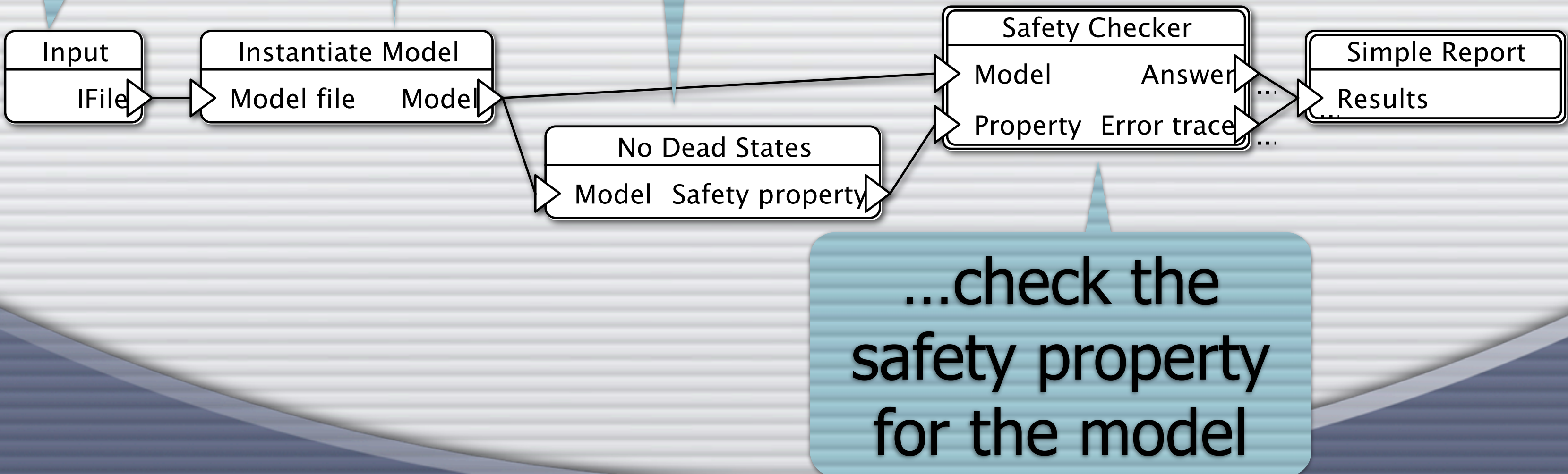


Deadlock Checker

Load a model

...from
this file

Instantiate the
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Deadlock Checker

Load a model

...from
this file

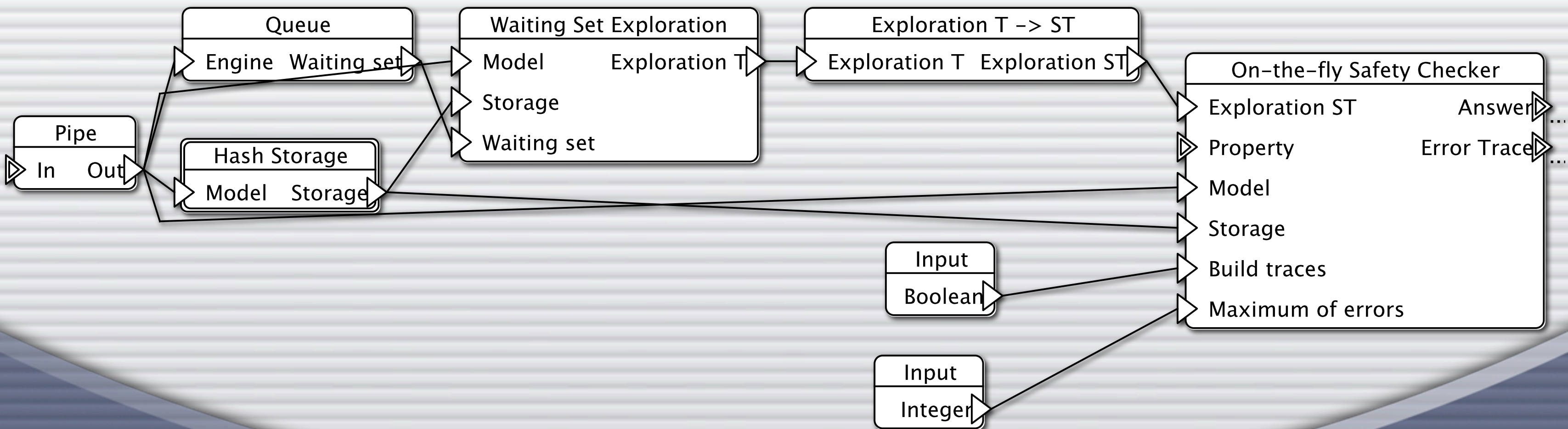
Instantiate the
"no deadlock"
property

...and dump
the results in a
report

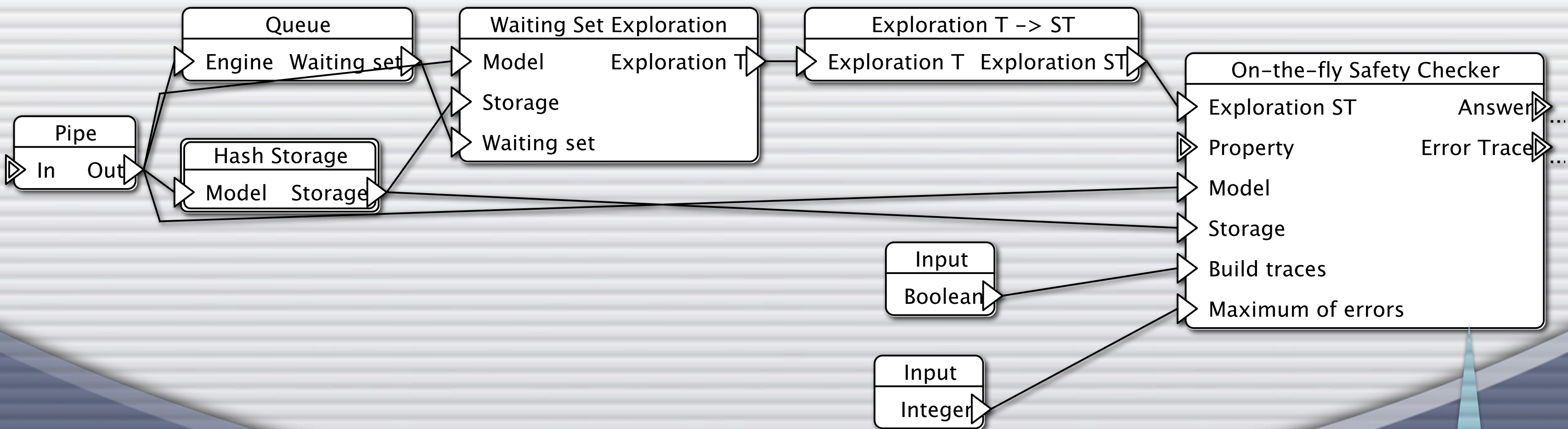
...check the
safety property
for the model



Deadlock Checker

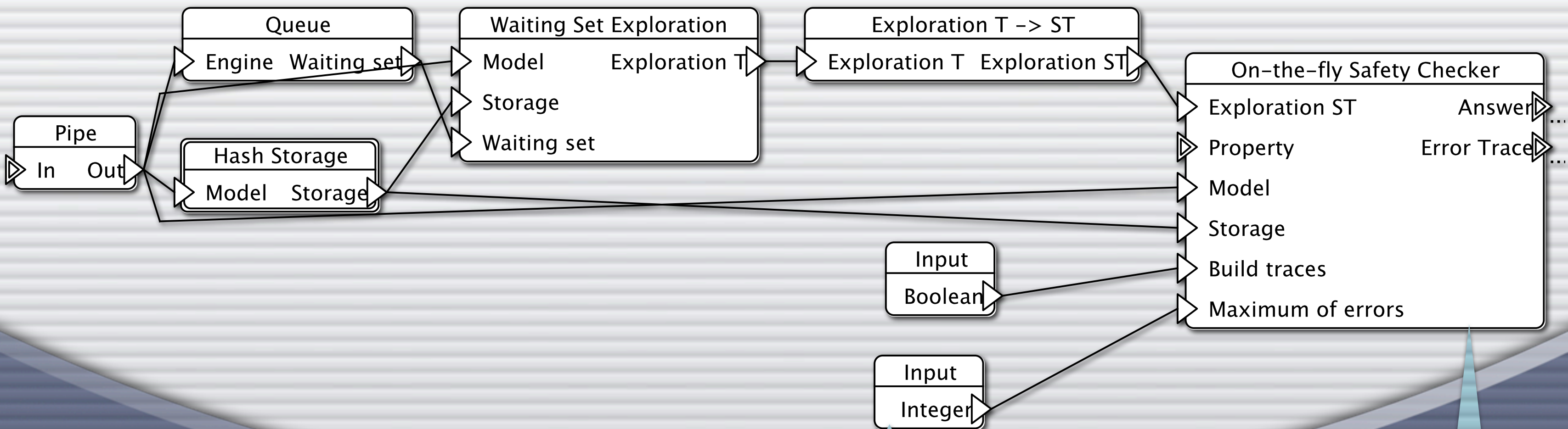


Safety Checker

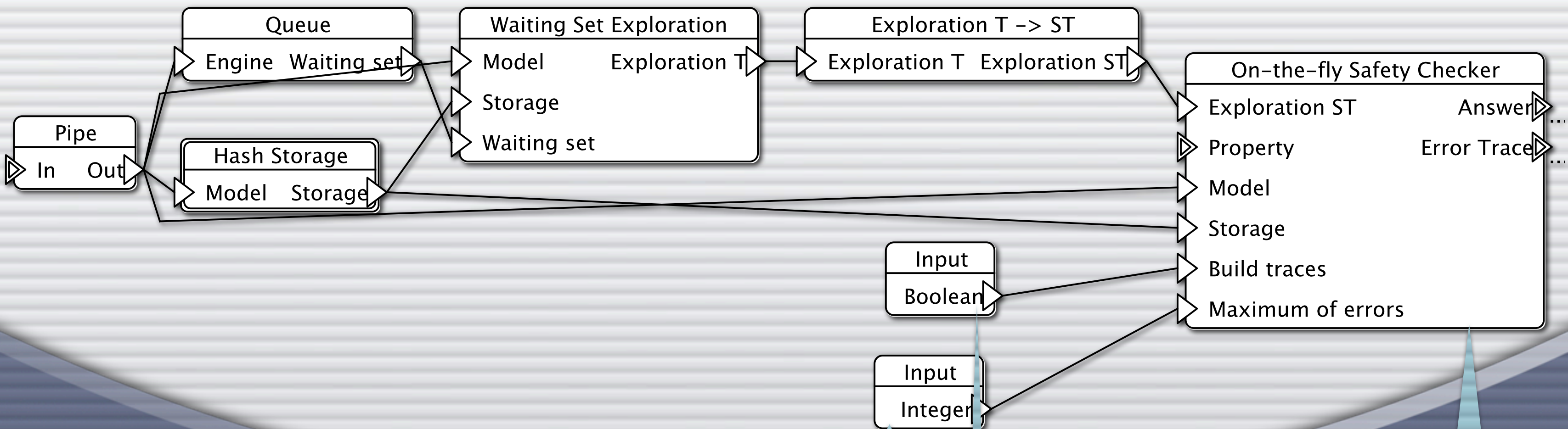


Safety Check

Check the given property using the given exploration



Safety Check

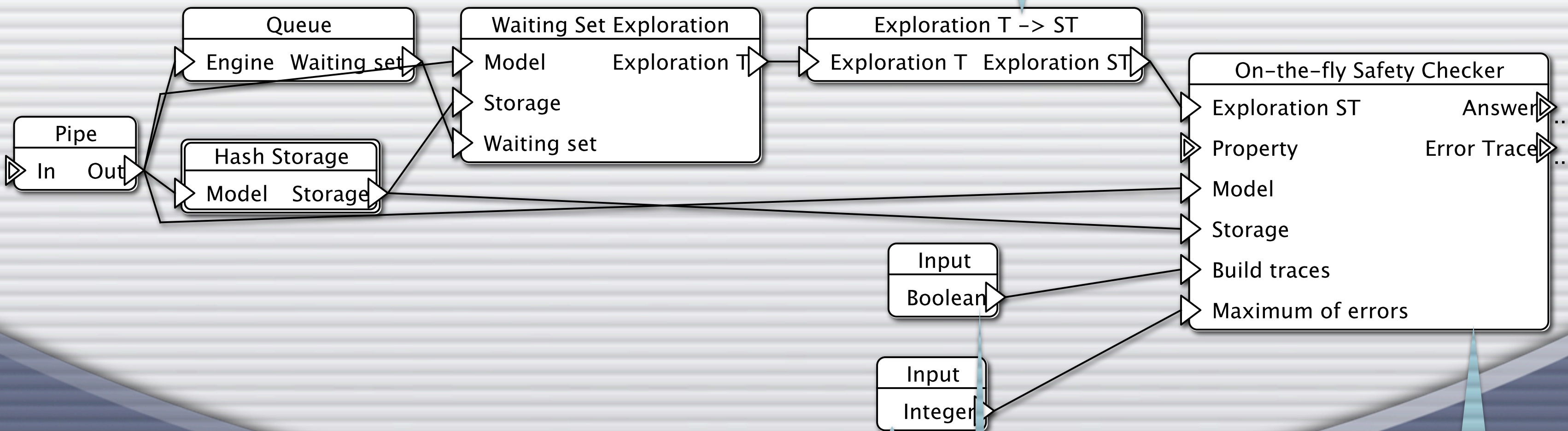


Stop after finding
at most 10 errors

Build error-traces
during exploration

Check the given
property using
the given
exploration

Technical – just make
sure the letters match



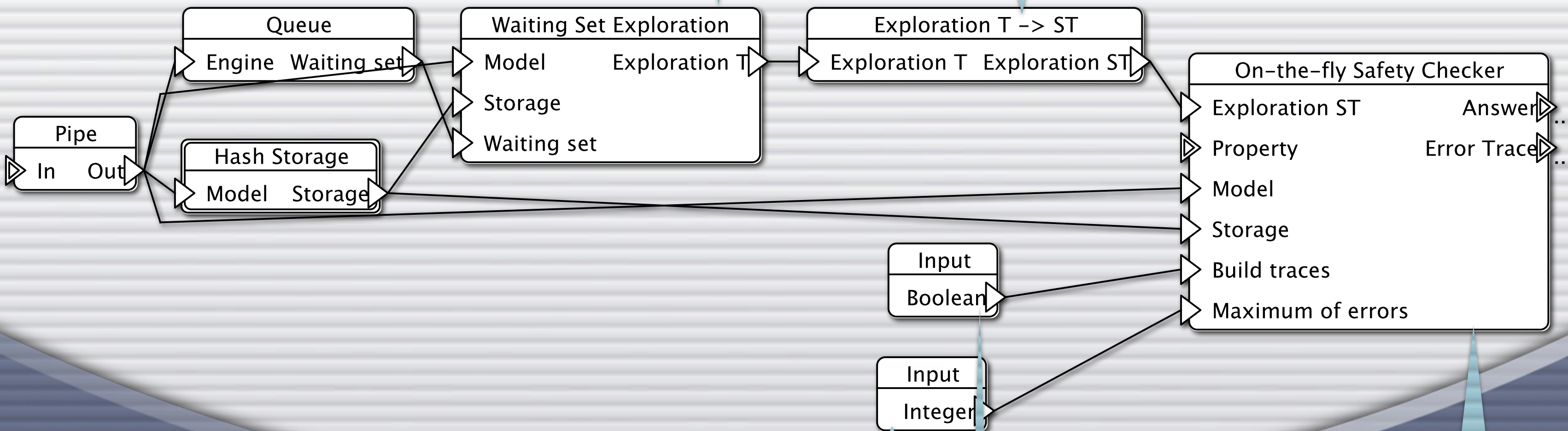
Stop after finding
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Build error-traces
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Check the given
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the given
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Exploration
algorithm

Technical – just make
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Stop after finding
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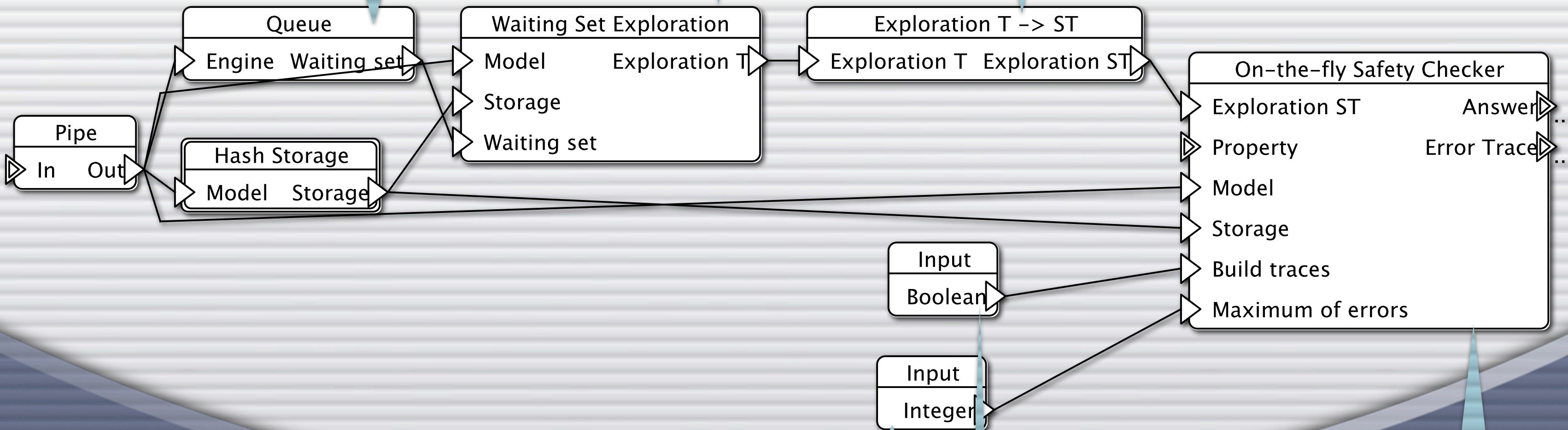
Build error-traces
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Check the given
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Temporary storage is a queue

Exploration algorithm

Technical – just make sure the letters match



Stop after finding at most 10 errors

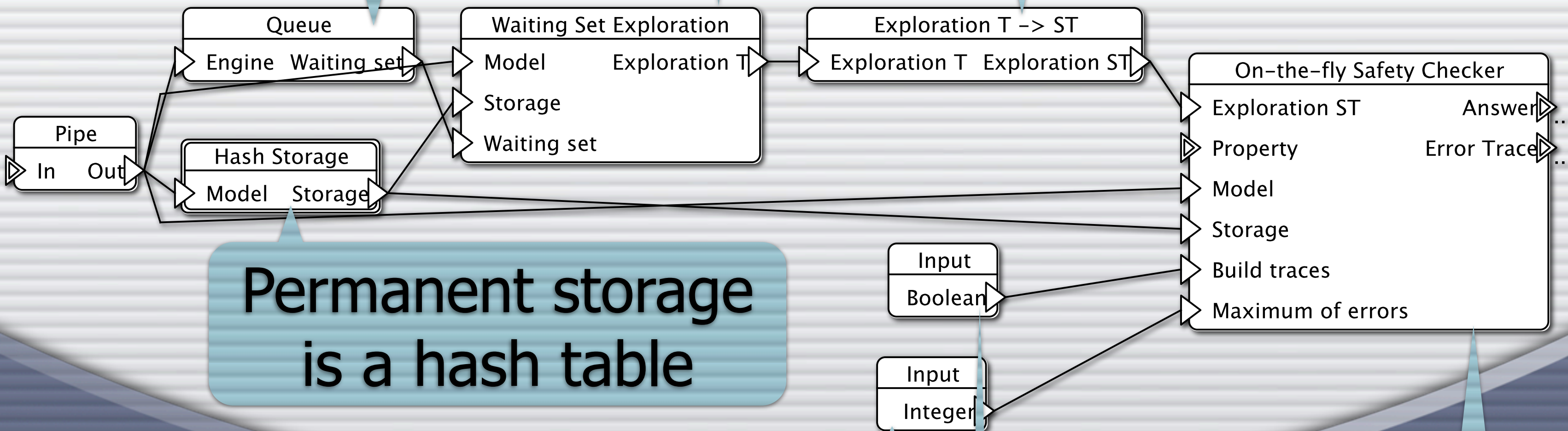
Build error-traces during exploration

Check the given property using the given exploration

Temporary storage is a queue

Exploration algorithm

Technical – just make sure the letters match



Permanent storage is a hash table

Stop after finding at most 10 errors

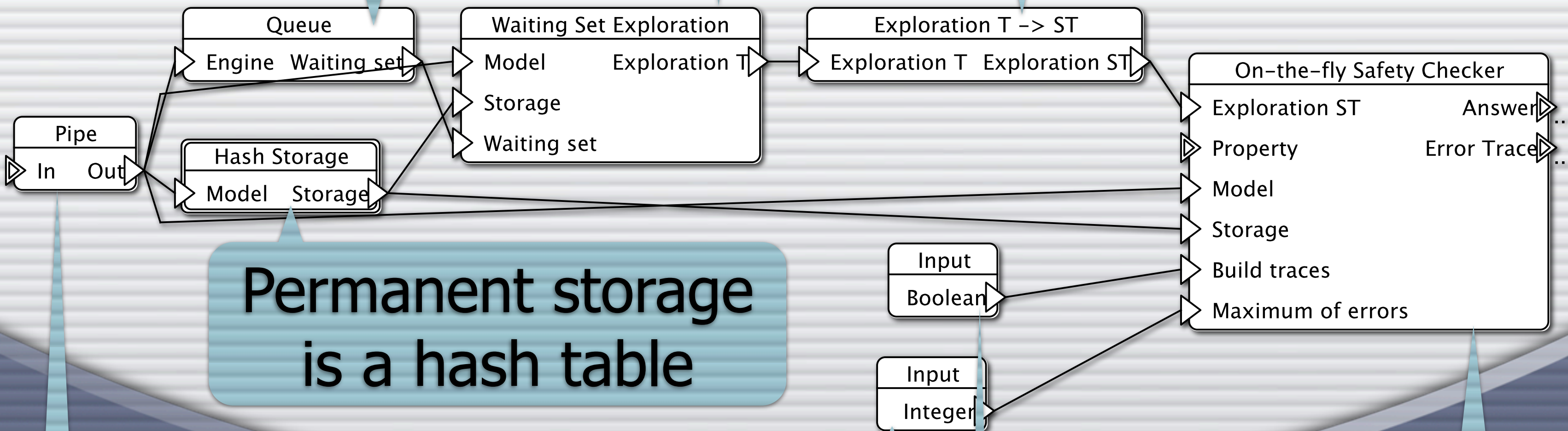
Build error-traces during exploration

Check the given property using the given exploration

Temporary storage is a queue

Exploration algorithm

Technical – just make sure the letters match



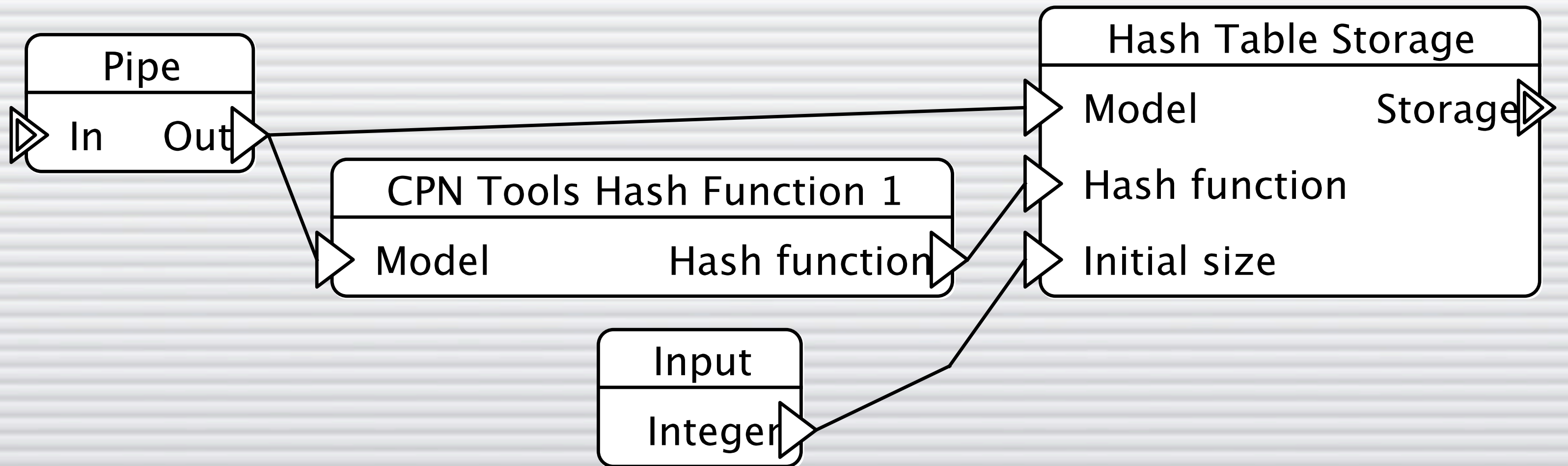
Permanent storage is a hash table

Technical – allows us to only specify the model once on the level above

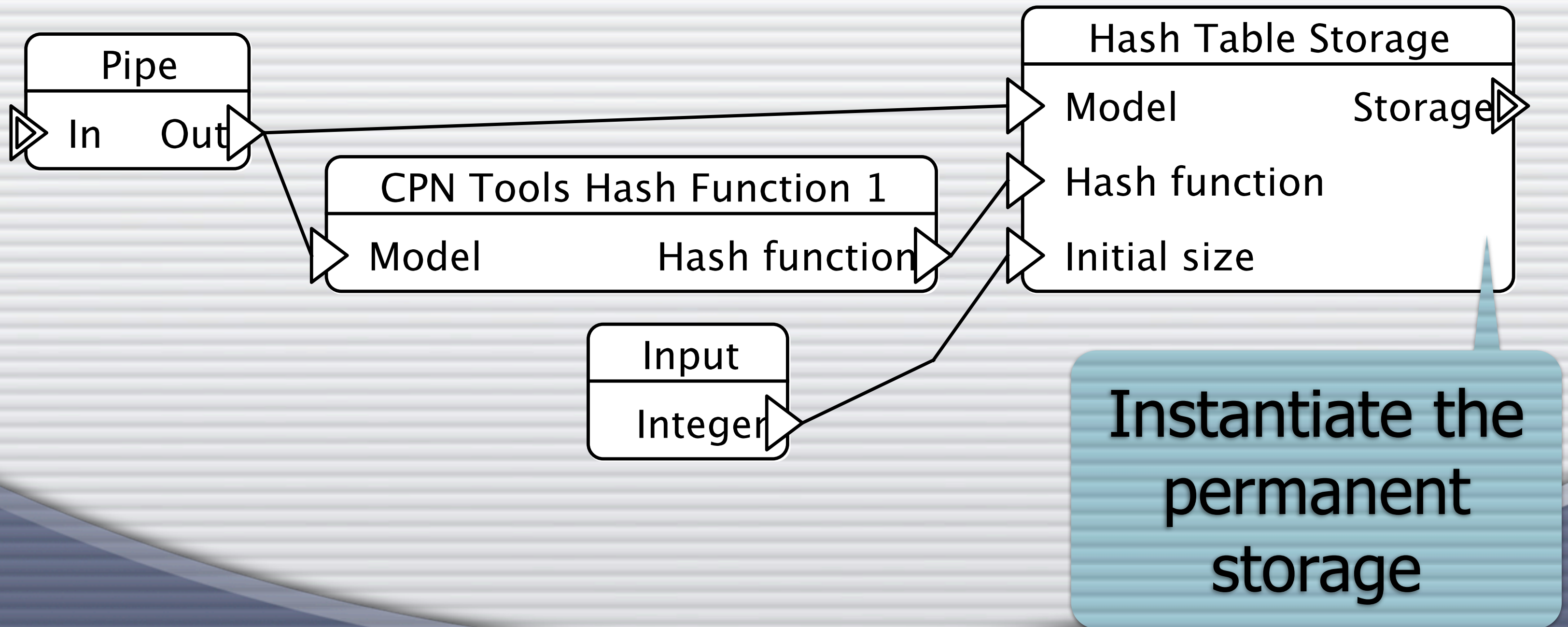
Stop after finding at most 10 errors

Build error-traces during exploration

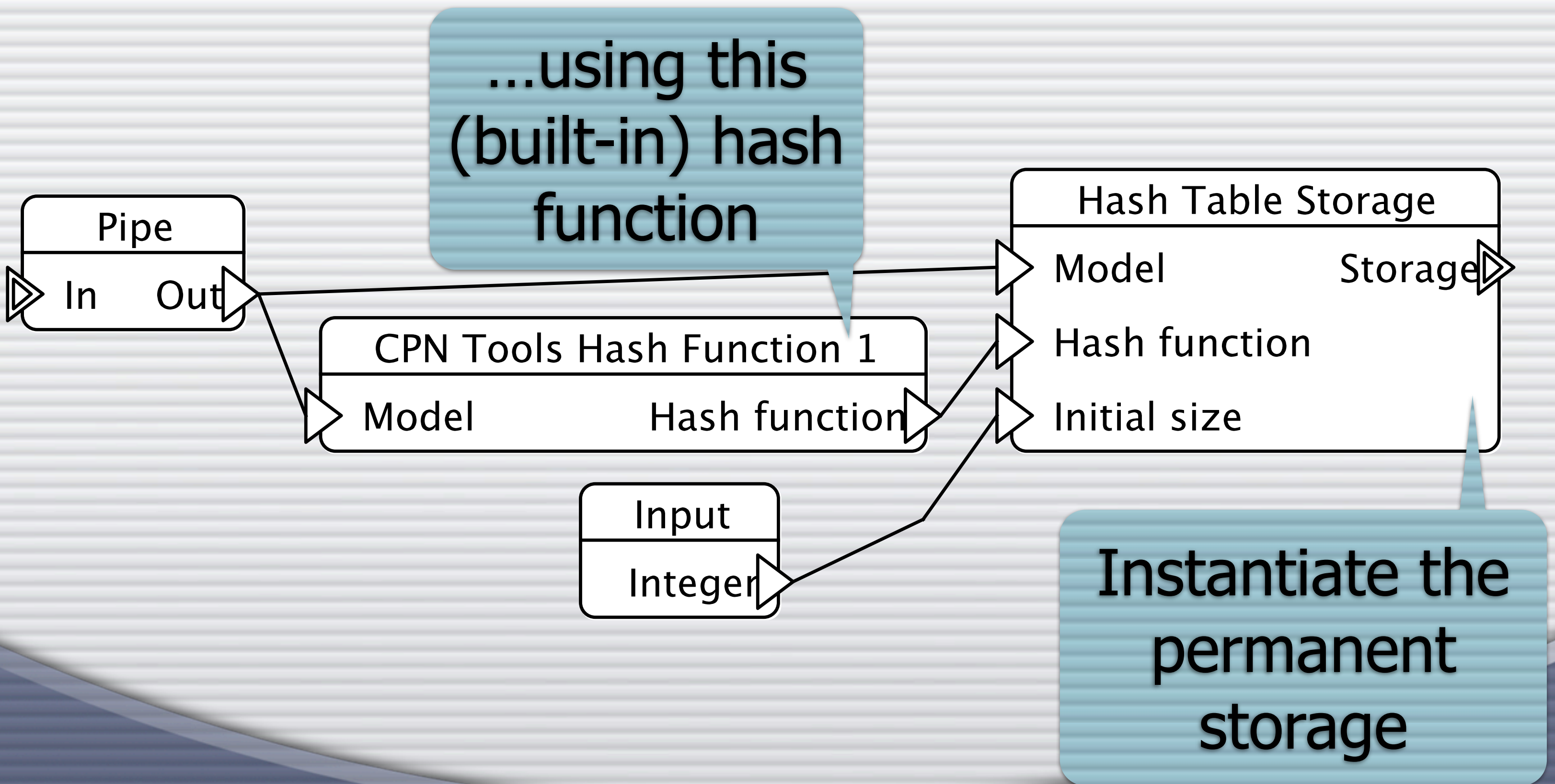
Check the given property using the given exploration



Hash Storage

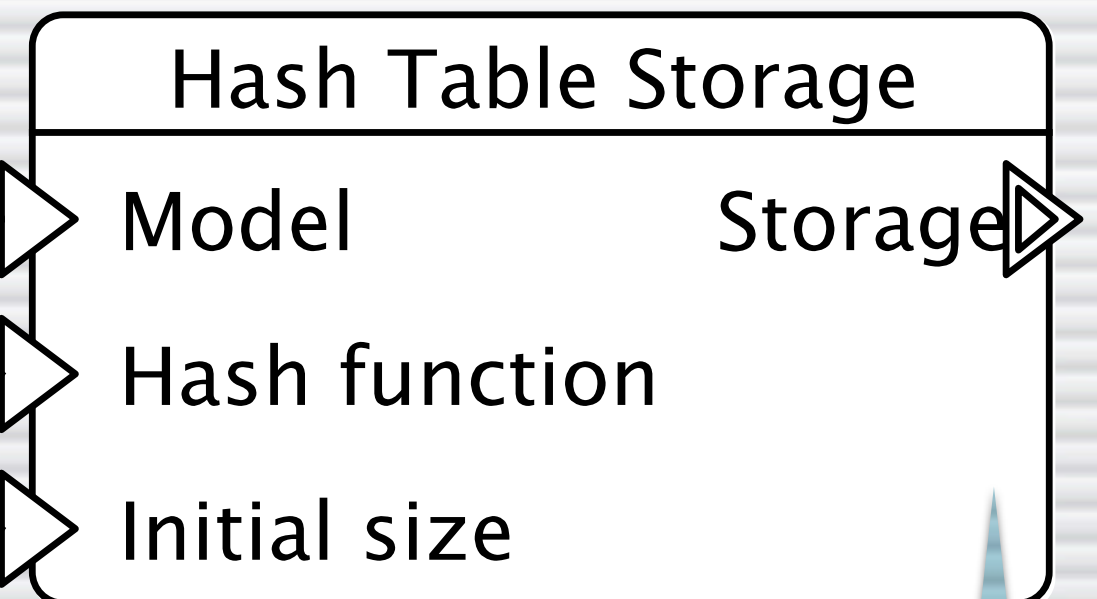
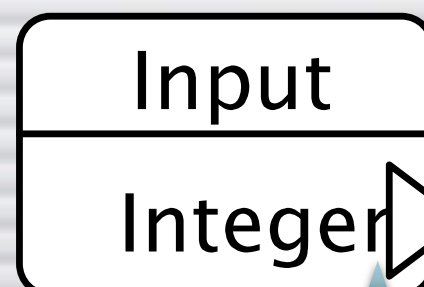
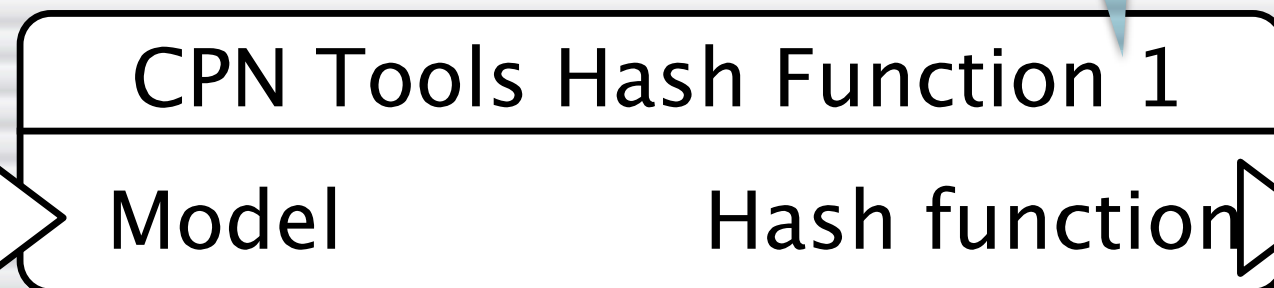
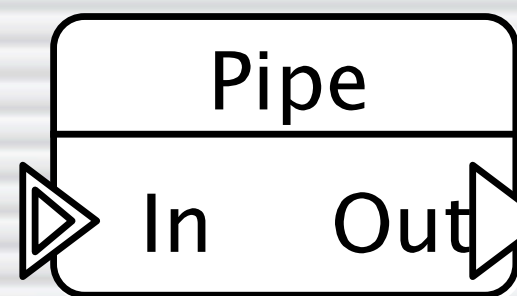


Hash Storage



Hash Storage

...using this
(built-in) hash
function

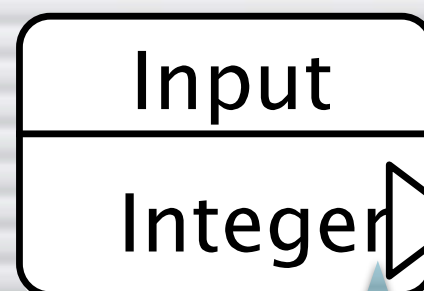
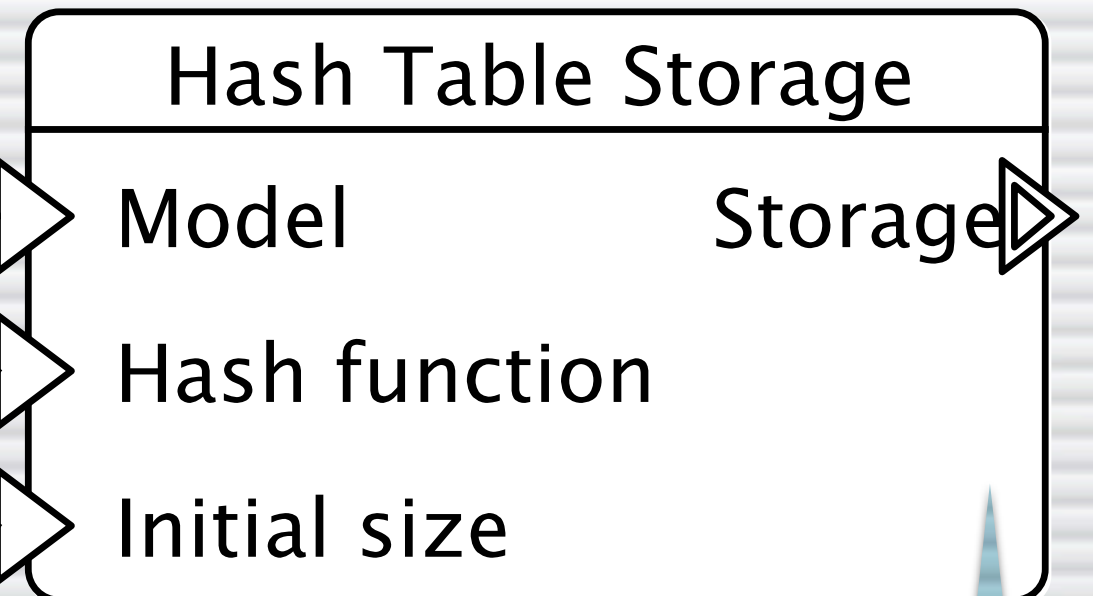
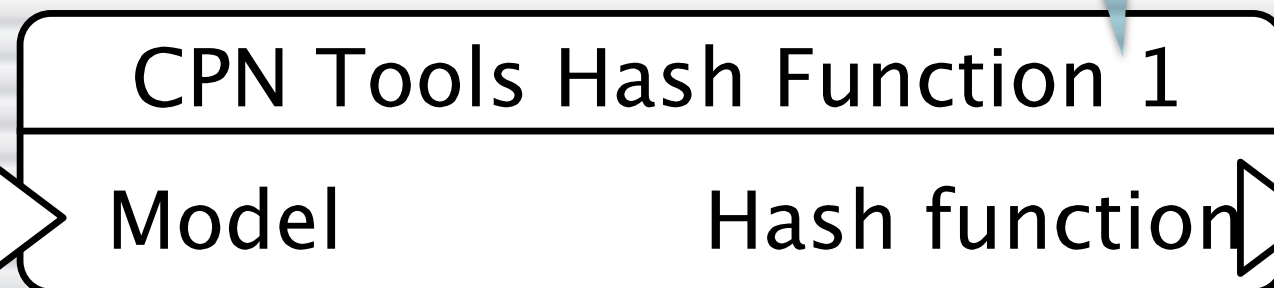
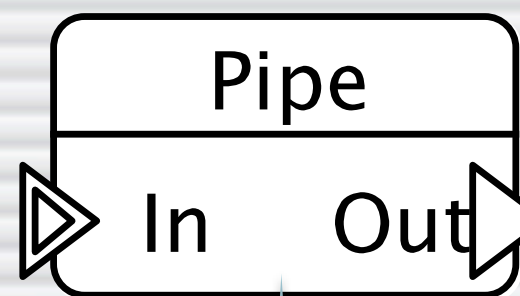


Instantiate the
permanent
storage

...and initially make
room for 1000 states
(expands automatically)

Hash Storage

...using this
(built-in) hash
function

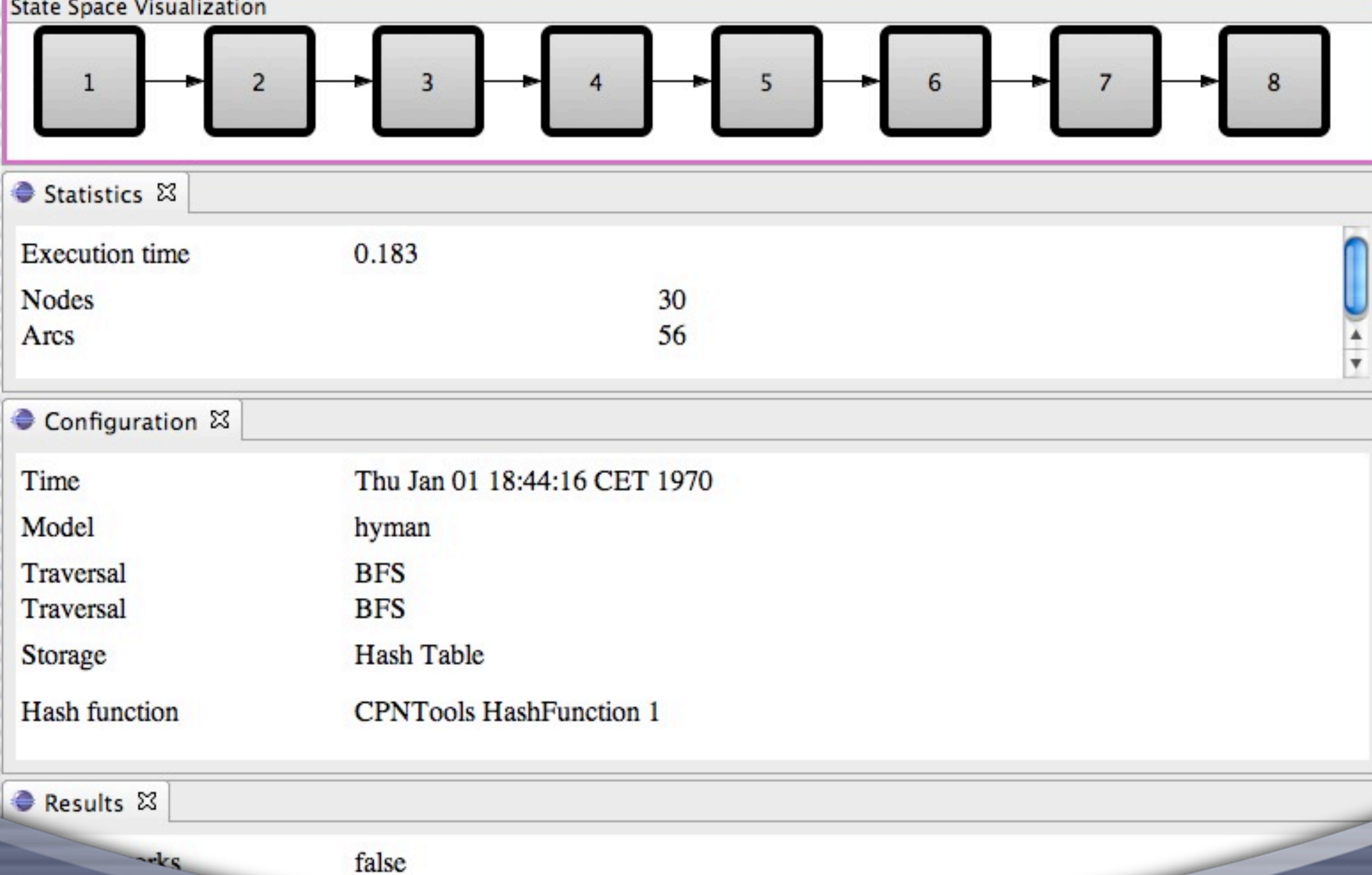


Technical –
allows us to
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Hash Storage



Example:
Playing with JoSEL

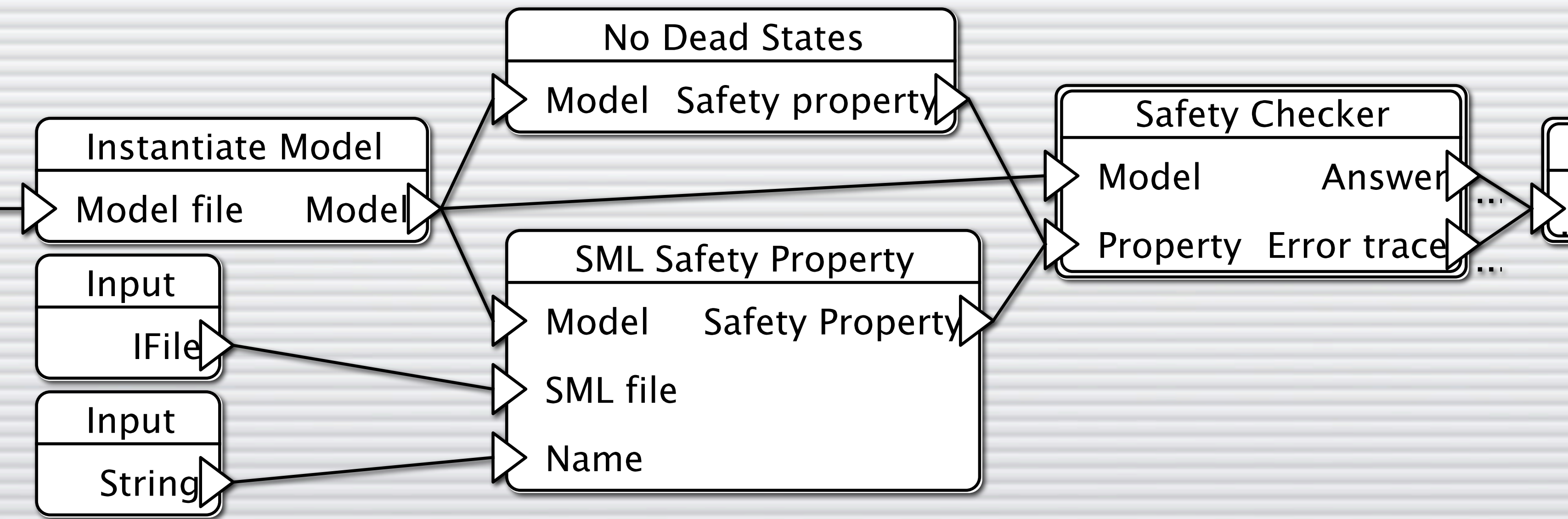
Demo:

Playing with JoSEL (03)

- Displaying error trace
- Displaying multiple error traces in a single window

Custom Properties

- Some times we may want to check properties other than absence of deadlocks
- Custom properties are created using SML
- ASAP automatically generates a template formula tailored to a specific model



Example:
Mutual Exclusion

Example:

Mutual Exclusion

- We want to check that two adjacent philosophers cannot be eating at the same time
- I.e., that they are not allowed access to a shared resource (chop-stick) at the same time
- This is equivalent to checking that if philosopher p is eating, then philosopher $p+1$ is not (mod n)

A Bit of SML

- Check if there is an element "p" in "lst" that satisfies the predicate "f(p)":
`List.exists (fn p => f(p)) lst`
- Check if " $2 + 1 \bmod 7$ " belongs to a list, "lst":
`List.exists (fn p' => p' = (2 + 1) mod 7) lst`
- Check if " $p + 1 \bmod n$ " belongs to a list, "lst":
`List.exists (fn p' => p' = (p + 1) mod n) lst`
- Check if there is an element "p" in "lst" such that " $p + 1 \bmod n$ " belongs to "lst":
`List.exists (fn p => List.exists (fn p' => p' = (p + 1) mod n) lst) lst`

Yes, this is inefficient; we can sort "lst" and only compare neighbors

Example:

Mutual Exclusion

```
fun query (state, events) =  
  let  
    fun query'New_Page { Waiting, Has_One, Eating,  
                        Philosophers, Initialized,  
                        Chopsticks } = true  
    fun query'state { New_Page } = query'New_Page New_Page  
  in  
    query'state state  
  end
```





Example:

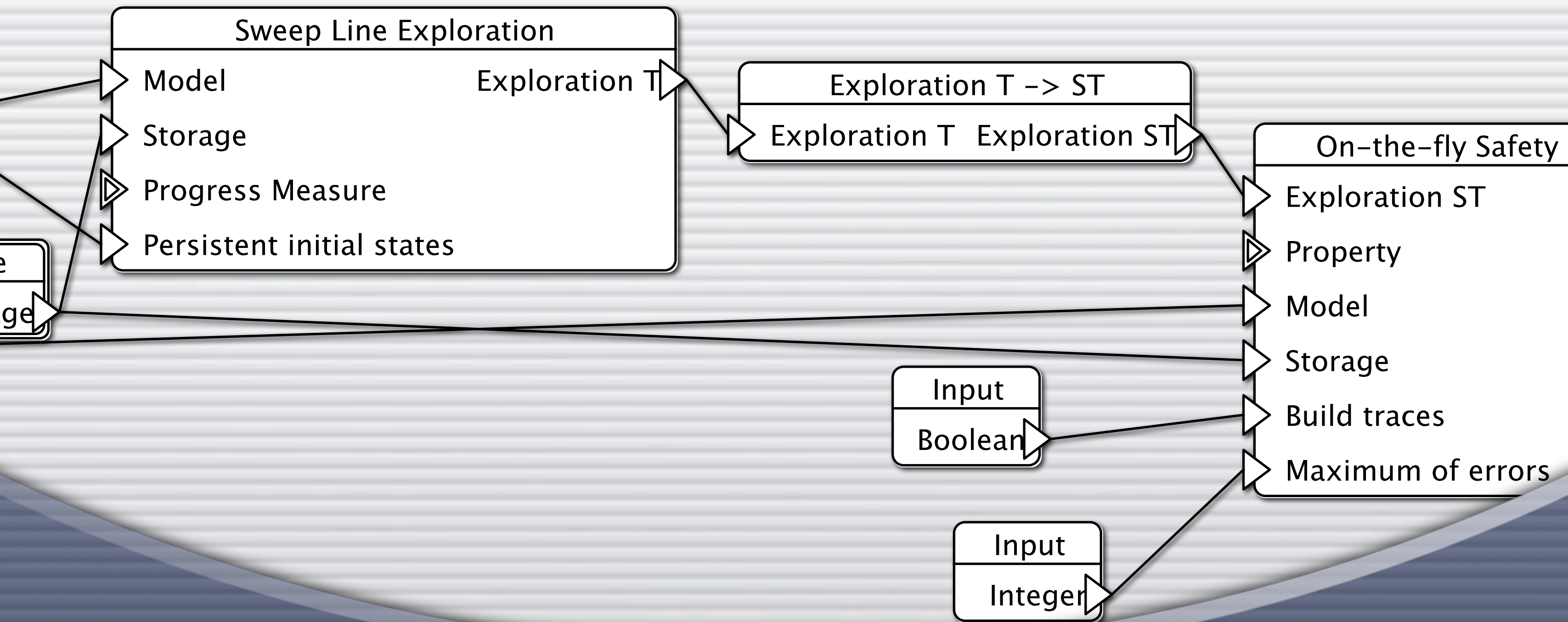
Mutual Exclusion

```
fun query (state, events) =  
  let  
    fun query'New_Page { Waiting, Has_One, Eating,  
                        Philosophers, Initialized,  
                        Chopsticks } =  
      not (List.exists (fn p => List.exists  
                          (fn p' => p' =  
                            (p + 1) mod (List.hd Philosophers)  
                            ) Eating) Eating)  
    fun query'state { New_Page } = query'New_Page New_Page  
  in  
    query'state state
```

Demo:

Mutual Exclusion (04)





-  Create property
-  Edit JoSEL job
-  Run checker



Example:


The Sweep-line Method

State Space Methods

-  Store states compactly
-  Delete states during exploration
-  Store only some states
-  Use external memory

State Space Methods

- Store states compactly



- Delete states during exploration

- Store only some states

- Use external memory

Briefly:

The Sweep-line Method

- ❑ Uses notion of progress in model identified by a **progress measure**
- ❑ A conceptual **sweep-line** marks a border between states that have already been discovered
- ❑ Only states in front of the sweep-line is kept in memory

Briefly:

A Progress Measure

- ASAP automatically generates a template progress measure (much like queries)
- We just have to fill in the blanks
- Let's use the number of eating philosophers as the **progress value**






Example:

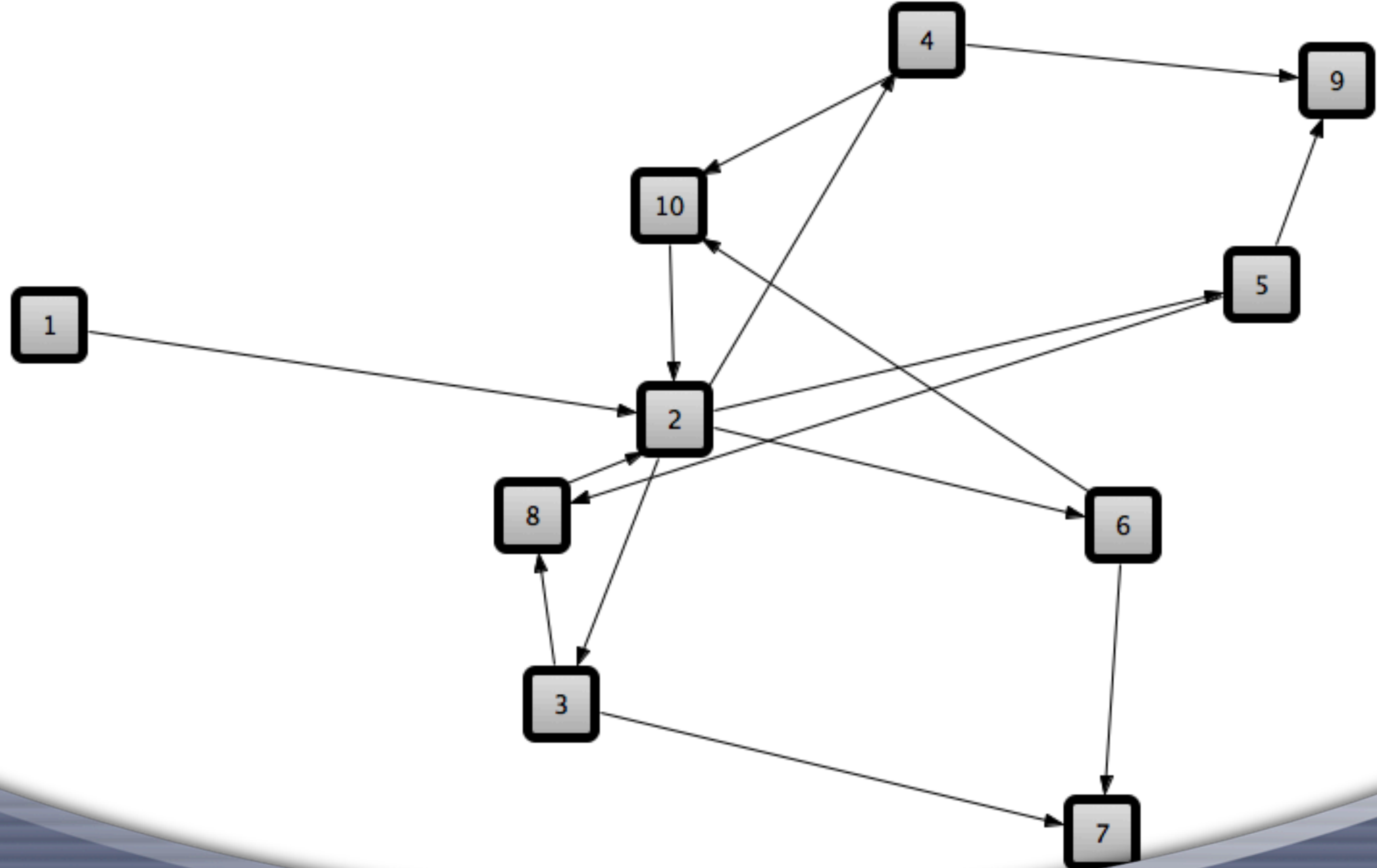
Progress Measure

```
fun query (state, events) =  
  let  
    fun query'New_Page { Waiting, Has_One, Eating,  
                          Philosophers, Initialized,  
                          Chopsticks } =  
      List.length Eating  
    fun query'state { New_Page } = query'New_Page New_Page  
  in  
    query'state state  
  end
```


Demo:

The Sweep-line Method

-  Create new from template (05)
-  Change safety-checker to use sweep-line method instead (06)
-  Note no change at top level
-  Run check
-  Move up progress measure







**Example:
Drawing SS Graphs**

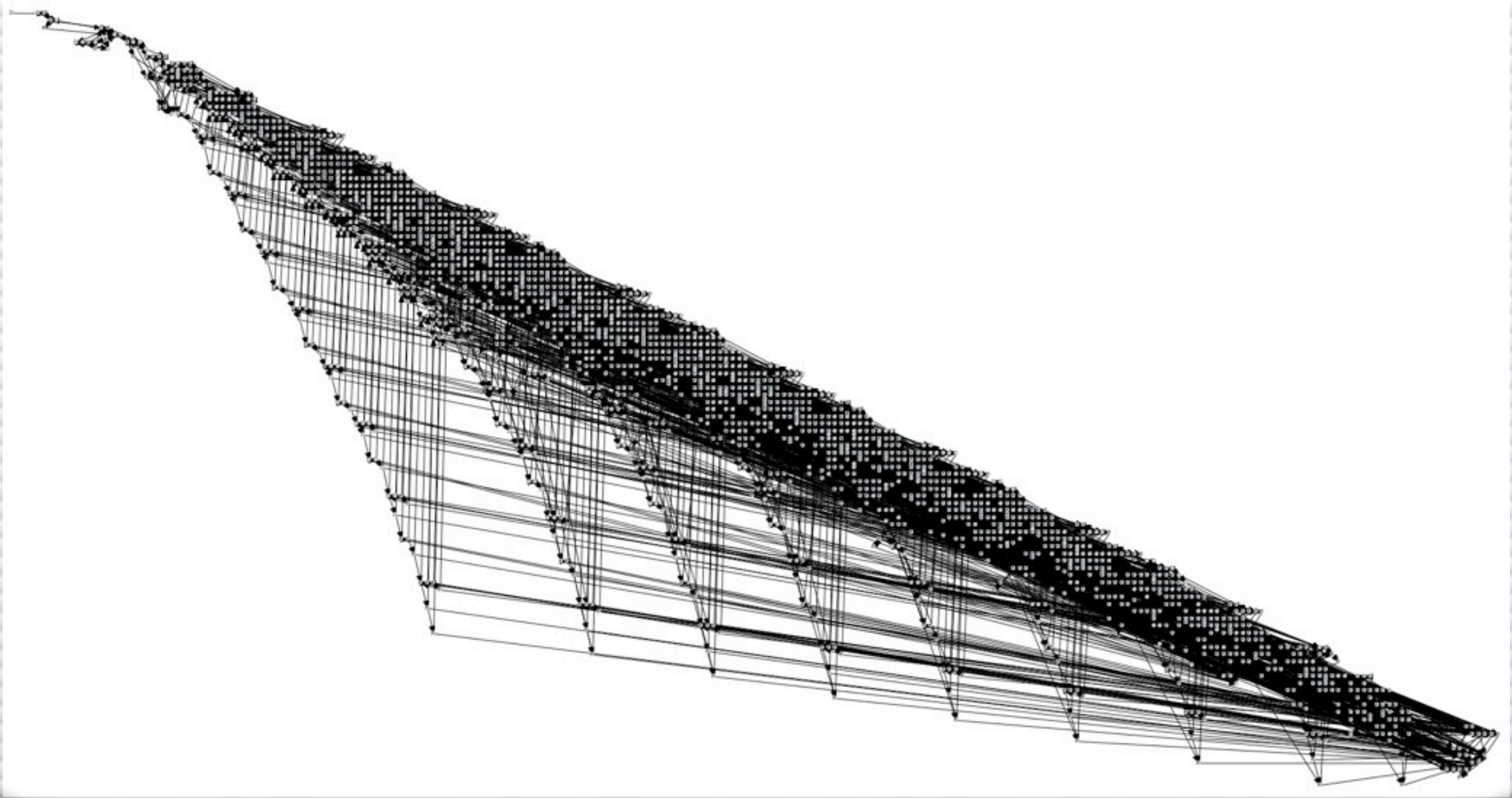
Drawing SS Graphs

- CPN Tools supports interactive drawing of SS graphs
- ASAP supports automatic drawing of SS graphs
- Only all of the graph (or predefined subsets)

Demo:

Drawing SS Graphs (07)

-  Change safety checker to draw SS graph
-  Change model size to 2 philosophers
-  Play with layouts
-  Export to DOT and GML



Example: Simple Protocol



10 packets

Example: Simple Protocol



10 packets

Example: Simple Protocol



3000 nodes

10 packets

Example: Simple Protocol