## Writing and defending your thesis - what works and what doesn't

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## Maximum number of co-authors on a PhD thesis

```
a) 1
b) 2
c) 3
d) no limit
```

§12-(2) A PhD dissertation cannot be submitted for assessment by two or more authors jointly

### §11

The PhD dissertation must document the PhD student's ability to apply relevant research methods and to conduct research work meeting the international standards for PhD degrees within the field in question.

(4) Any articles included in the dissertation may be written in cooperation with others, provided that each of the coauthors submits a written declaration stating the PhD student's or the author's contribution to the work

Ministerial Order on the PhD Degree Programme at the Universities and Certain Higher Artistic Educational Institutions (the PhD Order) [phd.au.dk/gradschools/scienceandtechnology/rulesandregulations/]

### Co-author statements

#### Co-author Statement

full reference

I hereby declare that I am aware that the work in the paper/manuscript entitled:	
of which I am a co-author, will form part of the PhD dissertation by PhD student:	
who made a	
<ul> <li>□ major</li> <li>□ proportional</li> <li>□ minor</li> <li>contribution to the work in the research phase</li> </ul>	
and who made a	
□ major □ proportional □ minor	
contribution to the work in the writing phase.	
	Signature:
	Name:
	Date:

[phd.au.dk/gradschools/scienceandtechnology/formsandtemplates/]

### **GSST §11.1**

A PhD thesis may be formed as 1 a monograph, or it may include a number of manuscripts or papers in different stages of completion that are related to the topic of the PhD project. If the thesis is composed mainly of manuscripts or papers, the PhD student must include a section encompassing the following elements:

- A brief description of the proposed research questions in the papers
- A short presentation of the results and a brief assessment of the applied methodologies
- A critical review in which the PhD student relates his or her own work to the most state-of-the-art work within the field. The PhD student must also demonstrate that he or she has an up-to-date knowledge hereof and is able to put this knowledge into a broader perspective.

The review section may resemble a major review article.

### Your goal of writing the thesis?

- a) Required get it done and move on
- b) Write a summary and stable
- Rewrite results as a monograph
- d) Have not thought about it yet

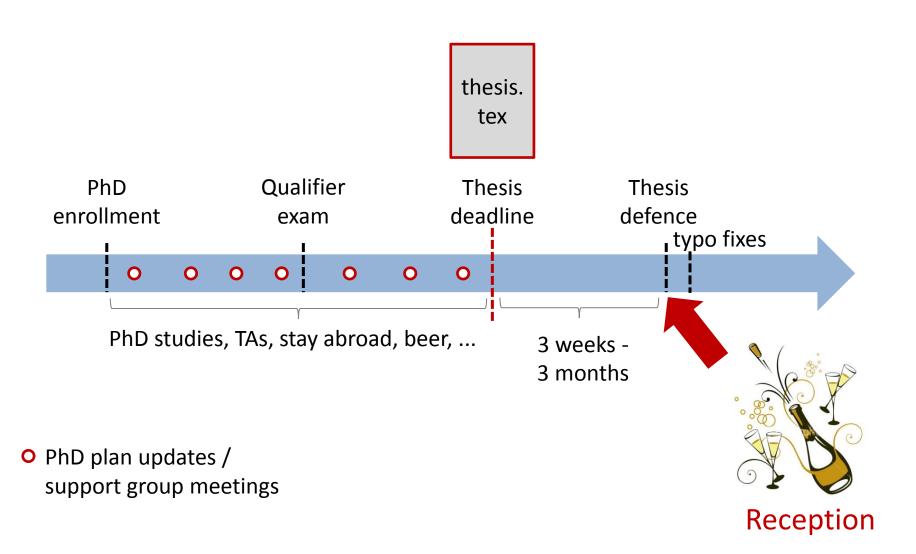
## When to start thinking about the content of *your* thesis?

- ow a) When you start your PhD studies
- b) Before the qualifier exam
- ° c) After the qualifier exam
- on d) 6 month before
- ° e) 3 month before
- of 1 month before

Thesis deadline

new results finish papers conference presentations thesis writing

### Timeline



### Language of PhD thesis

GSST §11.1: The PhD thesis is normally written in English, however, the Head of PhD School may allow the PhD student to write the PhD thesis or parts of it in another language

#### Language of abstract?

- Language of thesis
- b) English
- ° c) Danish
- ow d) Danish and English (\*\*)



GSST §11.1: ... A one page résumé in Danish and a one page résumé in English must be included in the thesis.

# Minimum number of published papers required to be the basis of a thesis?

### Maximum length of a thesis

```
a) 100
b) 150
c) 200
d) 250
e) 300
f) no limit
```

GSST §11.1: The PhD thesis should not exceed approx. 200 pages and must be submitted to GSST as one single PDF file

## Should all your papers from your PhD studies be in the thesis?

- a) Yesb) No (not necessarily)
- ow c) Don't know

Many PhD studies end up with publications in diverse areas. Selecting a subset of publications can sometimes make a more focused thesis.

### Merged papers?

Assume you wrote manuscript P and another group X wrote P', and you and X merged the two manuscripts and  $P \cup P'$  was published.

How much of  $P \cup P'$  should be in the thesis?

- a) Only *P*
- b) P and relevant parts of P'
- ∘% c) P∪P'
- o% d) ∅

### Should "rough corners" be fixed?

- No leave as published
- b) Known bugs should be fixed
- c) Level of polished journal versions

#### Note

Assessment committee might be previous anonymous reviewers

### PhD Assessment Committee

Advisor member of the PhD assessment committee

```
a) Yesb) Noc) Don't know
```

- Assessment Chair: Member of PhD committee
- Two external members, one outside Denmark

Selection of committee: PhD student ··· ► Advisor → PhD programme chair → PhD school chair

### **Assessment Committee members**

- not have a personal or financial interest in the outcome of the PhD defence
- not have prepared, submitted, published or under preparation any publications with the PhD student
- external members may not have prepared, submitted, published or under preparation any publications with main supervisor or co-supervisor(s) within the past 5 years
- exemptions under very specific circumstances...

GSST Rules of impartiality for members of PhD assessment committees

# Should your parents understand (part of) your defence?

- ow a) No
- b) Yes, the introduction
- c) Yes, half of it
- ow d) Yes, all

**Note** Assessment committee has read the thesis – no need to recall all the details for the committee at the defence

### The Defence

Maximum duration (hours) of the defence:

```
o% a) 1
o% b) 1½
o% c) 2
o% d) 3
o% e) 4
```

#### GSST §12.6:

The total duration of the defence should not exceed 3 hours.

• • •

The PhD defence begins with a 45 minutes lecture by the student, followed by (typically) 45-60 minutes of discussion between the student and the evaluation committee.

### **Group Work**

Return for discussion @ 11:40

- 1) What constitutes a good thesis?
- 2) What constitutes a good defense talk?

Who is the target group for your thesis? Good title? Good first line, paragraph, section? What is a good introduction? What is a good motivation for the research? 2-column pages? Unify layout? Unify notation across chapters? Unify layout across chapters? Running example throughout thesis? Is there a good template for a thesis (or at least for each CS topic)? Use terms before formal definitions? Should all proves be given in full detail? Should a thesis have a table of notations? Include full papers, or only actual contributions by PhD student? Coherent vs. many papers? Level of detail in writing? How polished should the thesis be? ...

**Examples**: Google for "phd dissertation <name> site:pure.au.dk" <name> eg. = Kasper Larsen, Rasmus Ibsen-Jensen, Mathias Schwarz, Rikke Bendlin, Nervo Verdezoto, Mads Schaarup Andersen, Matthias Korn, Vaida Ceikute, ....

### Groups

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Laura Radaelli Kenneth Sejdenfaden Bøgh Michael Lind Mortensen Jakob Truelsen

1 Antonio Faonio Bernardo David Navid Talebanfard Michael Nielsen 4
Esben Andreasen
Aleš Bizjak
Hans Erik Bugge Grathwohl
Morten Krogh-Jespersen

8
Edvin Berglin
Ingo van Duijn
Bryan Wilkinson
Sarfraz Raza

9

2 Irene Giacomelli Pavel Hubacek Pratyay Mukherjee Roberto Trifiletti

Andreas Sand Pedersen
Jacob Malte
Jinjie Duan

6
Dan Ariel Søndergaard

Anders Lehmann Allan Stisen Markus Rasmus Gustav Wüstenberg Matthias Nielsen

3
Asger Feldthaus
Casper Svenning Jensen
Christoffer Quist Adamsen
Fabio Strocco

Dan Ariel Søndergaa Jade (Yu) Cheng Paula Cristina Tataru Laurits Skov

10 Anna Maria Polli Henrik Korsgaard Siemen Baader Jacob Toft Pedersen